

Jessamine County School District
Audited Financial Statements
and Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2025

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SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Kentucky State Committee of School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Jessamine County School District
Nicholasville, KY 40356

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Jessamine County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Jessamine County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Jessamine County School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 18 to the financial statements, in 2025 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Jessamine County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Jessamine County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jessamine County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Jessamine County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions – Pension, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District Contributions – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Life Insurance Plan, and Schedule of District Contributions – Life Insurance Plan on pages 4-10 and 66-75 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Jessamine County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2025, on our consideration of the Jessamine County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jessamine County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Jessamine County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
December 5, 2025

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

As management of the Jessamine County School District, we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the audit.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS/OVERALL DISTRICT HIGHLIGHTS

Jessamine County Schools' K-12 average daily membership totaled 8065 students in the 2024-2025 fiscal year, a decrease of 21 students from the previous school year. These students are housed in 14 schools, including 2 high schools, 2 middle schools, 6 elementary schools, 1 career and technical school, 2 alternative schools, and 1 early learning school.

- The beginning General Fund balance for the District was \$11,311,209. With a decrease of \$3,460,309, the ending balance for FY2025 was \$7,850,900.
- The Guaranteed SEEK base was increased to \$4,326 per pupil.
- The Board reduced the property tax rate to 67.8 from 68.6, which still resulted in a 4% property tax increase in the current year due to assessment growth.
- The District had some minor & major construction projects start during the Fiscal Year
 - Athletic Turf Improvements District Wide
 - East Jessamine High School Baseball and Softball Phase 1 Completed
 - West Jessamine High School Baseball and Softball Phase 2 in progress
 - West Jessamine Middle School Football field Phase 2 in progress
 - East Jessamine Middle School Football Complex Phase 3 in progress
 - East Jessamine High School and West Jessamine High School Tennis Renovation Band Tower Addition
 - The Providence Physical Athletic Center Renovation
 - West Jessamine Middle School 30-year major renovation project

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities).

The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt is also supported by taxes and inter-governmental revenues.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11-12 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare, and teacher support. The only proprietary funds are our Food Service Operations, Day Care, Arts Plus and Jessamine Proud funds. All other activities of the district are included in the governmental funds.

The basic fund financial statements can be found on pages 13-21 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 22-65 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets plus deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources by \$29,445,669 as of June 30, 2025 as compared to \$27,011,327 in the prior year. The prior year net position was revised for the implementation of GASBS No. 101 *Compensated Absences*. The change in accounting principle decreased the prior year net position by \$2,047,475. This guidance requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. Prior period adjustments decreased the prior year net position by \$3,945. Note 18 describes in further detail the change in accounting principle and the prior period adjustments.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture, equipment, and construction in progress); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources. The capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions; including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets. The breakdown of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position can be seen on page 11 in the statement of net position, Governmental Wide Basis.

Net position for the years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024	Change
Current Assets	\$ 68,345,246	\$ 28,585,321	\$ 39,759,925
Noncurrent Assets	164,154,304	158,109,596	6,044,708
Total Assets	232,499,550	186,694,917	45,804,633
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	 <u>23,297,248</u>	 <u>24,622,575</u>	 <u>(1,325,327)</u>
Current Liabilities	16,286,798	15,263,983	1,022,815
Noncurrent Liabilities	185,623,772	140,133,449	45,490,323
Total Liabilities	201,910,570	155,397,432	46,513,138
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	 <u>24,440,559</u>	 <u>28,908,733</u>	 <u>(4,468,174)</u>
 Net Position			
Investment in capital assets (net)	18,045,894	58,050,404	(40,004,510)
Restricted	53,448,783	7,824,070	45,624,713
Unrestricted	<u>(42,049,008)</u>	<u>(38,863,147)</u>	<u>(3,185,861)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>29,445,669</u>	<u>\$ 27,011,327</u>	<u>\$ 2,434,342</u>

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The following table presents a summary of revenues and expenses for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, Government Wide Basis.

	Net Change in Position					
	Governmental		Business-type		Total	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues:						
Local revenue sources	\$50,081,550	\$47,810,738	\$1,062,817	\$857,196	\$51,144,367	\$48,667,934
State revenue sources	92,987,409	87,851,259	633,375	469,259	93,620,784	88,320,518
Federal revenue sources	7,859,332	10,546,198	6,377,323	5,829,020	14,236,655	16,375,218
Tuition	142,935	177,595	0	0	142,935	177,595
Gain/(Loss) on sale of assets	(10,961)	112,066	(12,232)	1,276	(23,193)	113,342
Investments	1,360,961	1,784,525	79,425	54,567	1,440,386	1,839,092
Total Revenue	152,421,226	148,282,381	8,140,708	7,211,318	160,561,934	155,493,699
Expenses:						
Instruction	92,651,259	91,504,679	0	0	92,651,259	91,504,679
Student support services	10,685,002	10,301,345	0	0	10,685,002	10,301,345
Instructional support	5,710,292	5,893,251	0	0	5,710,292	5,893,251
District administration	1,278,119	946,780	0	0	1,278,119	946,780
School administration	11,079,496	10,687,027	0	0	11,079,496	10,687,027
Business support	4,031,362	4,243,775	0	0	4,031,362	4,243,775
Plant operations	9,805,788	8,522,143	0	0	9,805,788	8,522,143
Student transportation	7,120,895	6,988,548	0	0	7,120,895	6,988,548
Food service	11,612	13,270	8,285,812	6,954,594	8,297,424	6,967,864
Day care	244,520	1,187,164	1,444,827	201,010	1,689,347	1,388,174
Community service	748,100	811,013	38,126	60,337	786,226	871,350
Non-instructional	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest on long-term debt	2,940,962	2,556,156	0	0	2,940,962	2,556,156
Total Expenses	146,307,407	143,655,151	9,768,765	7,215,941	156,076,172	150,871,092
Transfers	731,824	636,370	(731,824)	(636,370)	0	0
Change in net position	6,845,643	5,263,600	(2,359,881)	(640,993)	4,485,762	4,622,607
Beginning net position	26,494,297	21,230,697	517,030	1,158,023	27,011,327	22,388,720
Change in accounting principle (Note 18)	(1,966,668)	0	(80,807)	0	(2,047,475)	0
Prior period adjustment (Note 18)	(3,945)	0	0	0	(3,945)	0
Ending net position	\$31,369,327	\$26,494,297	(\$1,923,658)	\$517,030	\$29,445,669	\$27,011,327

Governmental Activities

Instruction comprises 63% of governmental program expenses. Plant Operations expense makes up 7% of government expenses. District and School Administration total 8% of governmental expenses. Student and instructional support total 11% of governmental expenses. The remaining expenses for support services, community service activities, transportation, and interest account for the final 11% of total governmental expense.

Business-Type Activities

The business-type activities include the food service, day care operations and proud fund. These programs had total revenues of \$8,140,708 and expenses of \$9,768,765 for fiscal year 2025. Of the revenues, \$1,062,817 was charges for services, and \$7,010,698 was from State and Federal grants. Business activities receive no support from tax revenues. The School District will continue to monitor the charges and costs of this activity.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following table presents a summary of revenue and expense, excluding transfers, for selected funds (including on-behalf payments). Food service and day care amounts are presented on the accrual basis while general and special revenue funds are on the modified accrual basis:

	For the Year ending June 30, 2025					
	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ 30,349,303	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	0
Distilled spirits	291,319	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle	3,704,656	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	3,279,013	0	0	0	0	0
Unmined minerals	4,368	0	0	0	0	0
Earnings on investments	844,649	56,137	223,456	17,517	60,529	
Tuition	69,445	0	0	0	0	0
Other local revenues	149,653	366,418	0	52,866	965,852	
Intergovernmental - state	56,934,249	4,959,627	0	486,409	144,506	
Intergovernmental - federal	584,963	7,274,369	0	6,377,323	0	
Gain/(Loss) on asset disposal	0	0	0	(12,232)	0	
Lunchroom sales	0	0	0	998	0	
Day care revenue	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL REVENUES	96,211,618	12,656,551	223,456	6,922,881	1,170,887	
EXPENDITURES:						
Instruction:	60,246,759	7,288,535	0	0	0	0
Support Services:						
Student	7,946,875	1,145,909	0	0	0	0
Instructional staff	3,560,569	1,165,473	0	0	0	0
District administration	1,176,738	2,000	0	0	0	0
School administration	8,590,566	596,159	0	0	0	0
Business	3,643,157	572,693	0	0	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	9,646,772	180,000	0	0	0	0
Student transportation	6,030,560	1,002,569	0	0	0	0
Food Service	11,612	0	0	8,285,812	0	
Day care service	0	244,520	0	0	0	1,444,827
Community Service	132,958	769,477	0	0	0	0
Non-instructional	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital outlay	1,545,217	0	10,440,897	0	0	0
Debt service	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	102,531,783	12,967,335	10,440,897	8,285,812	1,444,827	
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (6,320,165)	\$ (310,784)	\$ (10,217,441)	\$ (1,362,931)	\$ (273,940)	

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

For the Year ending June 30, 2024

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND
REVENUES:					
From local sources:					
Taxes:					
Property	\$ 28,742,534	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Distilled spirits	286,262	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle	3,605,797	0	0	0	0
Utilities	3,229,888	0	0	0	0
Unmined minerals	4,418	0	0	0	0
Earnings on investments	1,148,837	137,536	137,133	53,325	0
Tuition	101,299	0	0	0	0
Other local revenues	221,626	332,800	0	58,300	740,589
Intergovernmental - state	53,012,449	4,507,116	751,016	467,408	173
Intergovernmental - federal	545,902	10,000,296	0	5,829,020	0
Gain/(Loss) on asset disposal	0	0	0	1,276	0
Lunchroom sales	0	0	0	7,522	0
Day care revenue	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL REVENUES	90,899,012	14,977,748	888,149	6,416,851	740,762
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:	57,485,791	7,994,970	0	0	0
Support Services:					
Student	7,213,911	1,298,537	0	0	0
Instructional staff	3,470,978	1,469,508	0	0	0
District administration	966,363	0	0	0	0
School administration	8,087,288	674,386	0	0	0
Business	3,316,462	982,964	0	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	8,380,461	0	0	0	0
Student transportation	6,016,438	717,675	0	0	0
Food Service	13,270	0	0	6,954,594	201,010
Day care service	0	1,187,164	0	0	0
Community Service	119,002	813,515	0	0	0
Non-instructional	0	0	0		
Capital outlay	2,351,847	0	0	0	0
Debt service	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	97,421,811	15,138,719	0	6,954,594	201,010
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (6,522,799)	\$ (160,971)	\$ 888,149	\$ (537,743)	\$ 539,752

Debt

At June 30, 2025, the School District had \$144,623,365 in bond debt outstanding, net a premium of \$1,366,287; of this amount \$1,478,142 is to be paid from the KSFCC funding provided by the State of Kentucky. A total of \$6,959,625 is due within one year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Capital Assets

The Board added \$11,986,114 in new governmental assets during the year, primarily for Rosenwald Dunbar Elementary School renovation, chiller replacement at East High & West Middle, and track resurfacing at East & West Track facilities.

Comments on Budget Comparisons

General fund budget compared to actual revenue varied from line item to line item with the ending actual revenues being \$1,575,121 more than budget. General fund budget compared to actual expenditures varied from line item to line item with the ending actual expenditures being \$1,803,324 less than budget. The District's total general fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, before interfund transfers and proceeds from the sale of assets, was \$96,211,618, a increase of \$5,312,606 from the total revenues of \$90,899,012 for 2025.

FUTURE BUDGETARY IMPLICATIONS

In Kentucky, the public school fiscal year is July 1 through June 30; other programs, i.e., some federal, operate on a different fiscal calendar but are reflected in the District's overall budget. By law, the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The Board approved 3% certified and classified staff raises during FY 2025 that had a significant impact on budget.

For Fiscal Year 2024-2025, the Board reduced the property tax rate to 67.8 from 68.6, which still resulted in a 4% property tax increase in the current year due to assessment growth. The additional tax revenue helped to offset Board-approved staff raises, but we continued to experience stagnant growth in student enrollment. We have been slowly regaining those students back that left our public schools due to the pandemic.

The CERS retirement employer rate decreased this year to 19.71%. The KTRS retirement employer contribution to the retiree medical insurance fund is 3.00% and for federally funded employees 16.105% as mandated. Federal Programs Health Insurance/Life Insurance reimbursements to the State of Kentucky are included in the District's budget.

Jessamine County Schools saw an increase in Kentucky SEEK funding of \$126 per pupil. Revenue increased for the year, but the District had a declining fund balance due to several factors. Inflation has continued to affect our operational expenses; utility expenses have increased, along with insurance premiums, bus prices, and supply costs. We have also maintained counselors and nursing staff to continue to support our students' physical and mental health. Lastly, we continue to see stagnant growth in student enrollment. The District continues to look for innovative ways to generate additional revenue and has implemented cost-saving efforts for Fiscal Year 2025-2026. We have reviewed and reduced District Department budgets, eliminated 5 District positions and 1 Teaching position, which will provide us with an estimated cost savings of \$530,000.

Questions regarding this report should be directed to Raeann Grubbs, Assistant Director of Finance, (859) 885-4179, email: raeann.grubbs@jessamine.kyschools.us, or Jason U'Wren, Chief Financial & Facilities Officer, email: jason.uwren@jessamine.kyschools.us, or by mail at Jessamine County Schools, 871 Wilmore Road, Nicholasville, KY 40356.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025**

	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS:			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 24,878,974	\$ 1,391,450	\$ 26,270,424
Investments	39,226,811	-	39,226,811
Accounts receivable			
Taxes	449,924	-	449,924
Accounts	152,285	613,605	765,890
Intergovernmental - Federal	1,192,024	-	1,192,024
Prepaid assets	346,680	-	346,680
Inventory	-	93,493	93,493
Total Current Assets	<u>66,246,698</u>	<u>2,098,548</u>	<u>68,345,246</u>
Noncurrent Assets			
Net OPEB asset	783,108	112,154	895,262
Non-depreciated capital assets	19,002,134	-	19,002,134
Net depreciated capital assets	143,884,794	372,114	144,256,908
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>163,670,036</u>	<u>484,268</u>	<u>164,154,304</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>229,916,734</u>	<u>2,582,816</u>	<u>232,499,550</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Pension - CERS	7,876,193	1,128,003	9,004,196
OPEB - CERS	2,534,877	363,037	2,897,914
OPEB - KTRS	10,618,634	-	10,618,634
Deferred gain/loss on bond refinance	776,504	-	776,504
Total deferred outflow of resources	<u>21,806,208</u>	<u>1,491,040</u>	<u>23,297,248</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	3,980,074	181,955	4,162,029
Current portion of bond obligations	6,959,625	-	6,959,625
Current portion of compensated absences	2,161,593	82,559	2,244,152
Accrued payroll	-	-	-
Accrued interest payable	556,942	-	556,942
Unearned revenues	2,364,050	-	2,364,050
Total Current Liabilities	<u>16,022,284</u>	<u>264,514</u>	<u>16,286,798</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Noncurrent portion of bond obligations	139,030,027	-	139,030,027
Net pension liability - CERS	27,047,941	3,873,720	30,921,661
Net OPEB liability - KTRS	15,116,000	-	15,116,000
Noncurrent portion of compensated absences	556,084	-	556,084
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>181,750,052</u>	<u>3,873,720</u>	<u>185,623,772</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>197,772,336</u>	<u>4,138,234</u>	<u>201,910,570</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension - CERS	4,818,658	690,113	5,508,771
OPEB - CERS	8,163,621	1,169,167	9,332,788
OPEB - KTRS	9,599,000	-	9,599,000
Total deferred inflow of resources	<u>22,581,279</u>	<u>1,859,280</u>	<u>24,440,559</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	17,673,780	372,114	18,045,894
Restricted			
Capital projects (expendable)	51,203,793	-	51,203,793
Other purposes	724,704	1,520,286	2,244,990
Unrestricted	<u>(38,232,950)</u>	<u>(3,816,058)</u>	<u>(42,049,008)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 31,369,327</u>	<u>\$ (1,923,658)</u>	<u>\$ 29,445,669</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES				NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING	CAPITAL	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
			GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Primary Government							
Governmental Activities:							
Instructional	\$ 92,651,259	\$ 142,935	\$ 8,021,049	\$ -	\$ (84,487,275)	\$ -	\$ (84,487,275)
Support Services:							
Student	10,685,002	-	-	-	(10,685,002)	-	(10,685,002)
Instructional staff	5,710,292	-	-	-	(5,710,292)	-	(5,710,292)
District administration	1,278,119	-	-	-	(1,278,119)	-	(1,278,119)
School administration	11,079,496	-	-	-	(11,079,496)	-	(11,079,496)
Business	4,031,362	-	-	-	(4,031,362)	-	(4,031,362)
Plant operations and maintenance	9,805,788	-	-	-	(9,805,788)	-	(9,805,788)
Student transportation	7,120,895	-	-	-	(7,120,895)	-	(7,120,895)
Food service	11,612	-	-	-	(11,612)	-	(11,612)
Day care	244,520	-	-	-	(244,520)	-	(244,520)
Community services	748,100	-	-	-	(748,100)	-	(748,100)
Interest on long-term debt	2,940,962	-	-	234,432	(2,706,530)	-	(2,706,530)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>146,307,407</u>	<u>142,935</u>	<u>8,021,049</u>	<u>234,432</u>	<u>(137,908,991)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(137,908,991)</u>
Business Type Activities:							
Food Service	8,285,812	53,864	6,863,732	-	-	(1,368,216)	(1,368,216)
Child Care	1,444,827	965,852	144,506	-	-	(334,469)	(334,469)
Arts Plus	29,844	35,195	2,460	-	-	7,811	7,811
Jessamine Proud	8,282	7,906	-	-	-	(376)	(376)
Total Business Type Activities	<u>9,768,765</u>	<u>1,062,817</u>	<u>7,010,698</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,695,250)</u>	<u>(1,695,250)</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 156,076,172</u>	<u>\$ 1,205,752</u>	<u>\$ 15,031,747</u>	<u>\$ 234,432</u>	<u>\$ (137,908,991)</u>	<u>\$ (1,695,250)</u>	<u>\$ (139,604,241)</u>
	General Revenues:						
	Taxes:						
	Property	\$ 40,632,709	\$ -	\$ 40,632,709			
	Motor vehicle	3,704,656	-	3,704,656			
	Utilities	3,279,013	-	3,279,013			
	Other	295,687	-	295,687			
	State and formula grants	92,749,114	-	92,749,114			
	Interest and investment earnings	1,360,961	79,425	1,440,386			
	Other local revenues	2,011,631	-	2,011,631			
	Gain/(loss) on sale of assets	(10,961)	(12,232)	(23,193)			
	Transfers	731,824	(731,824)	-			
	Total General Revenues and Transfers	<u>144,754,634</u>	<u>(664,631)</u>	<u>144,090,003</u>			
	Change in Net Position						
	Net Position - beginning of year	26,494,297	517,030	27,011,327			
	Change in accounting principle (Note 18)	(1,966,668)	(80,807)	(2,047,475)			
	Prior period adjustment (Note 18)	(3,945)	-	(3,945)			
	Net Position - beginning of year - restated	<u>24,523,684</u>	<u>436,223</u>	<u>24,959,907</u>			
	Net Position - end of year	<u>\$ 31,369,327</u>	<u>\$ (1,923,658)</u>	<u>\$ 29,445,669</u>			

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUND(S)	CONSTRUCTION FUND	NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,973,683	\$ 1,364,028	\$ 15,702,815	\$ 1,838,448	\$ 24,878,974
Investments	2,155,448	-	37,071,363	-	39,226,811
Interfund receivable	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable					
Taxes	449,924	-	-	-	449,924
Accounts	152,285	-	-	-	152,285
Intergovernmental - Federal	-	1,192,024	-	-	1,192,024
Prepaid assets	346,680	-	-	-	346,680
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 9,078,020	\$ 2,556,052	\$ 52,774,178	\$ 1,838,448	\$ 66,246,698
LIABILITIES:					
Interfund payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	1,227,120	192,002	2,560,952	-	3,980,074
Accrued payroll	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued sick leave	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned revenue	-	2,364,050	-	-	2,364,050
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,227,120	2,556,052	2,560,952	-	6,344,124
FUND BALANCES:					
Restricted	-	-	50,213,226	1,715,271	51,928,497
Committed	354,184	-	-	123,177	477,361
Assigned	547,632	-	-	-	547,632
Nonspendable	345,890	-	-	-	345,890
Unassigned	6,603,194	-	-	-	6,603,194
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	7,850,900	-	50,213,226	1,838,448	59,902,574
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 9,078,020	\$ 2,556,052	\$ 52,774,178	\$ 1,838,448	\$ 66,246,698

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 59,902,574
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not current financial resources, but they are reported in the statement of net position	
Capital assets	162,886,928
Deferred outflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position	
Deferred loss on refunding	776,504
Pension	7,876,193
OPEB	13,153,511
Certain assets (obligations) are not a use of financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds, but are presented in the statement of net position	
Net pension liability	(27,047,941)
Net OPEB liability	(15,116,000)
Net OPEB asset	783,108
Deferred inflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position	
Pension	(4,818,658)
OPEB	(17,762,621)
Certain liabilities (such as bonds payable, the long-term portion of accrued sick leave, and accrued interest) are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not due and payable, but are presented in the statement of net position	
Bond obligations	(145,989,653)
Accrued interest	(556,942)
Accrued compensated absences	<u>(2,717,677)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 31,369,327</u>

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>GENERAL FUND</u>	<u>SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUND</u>	<u>CONSTRUCTION FUND</u>	<u>NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND</u>
REVENUES:					
From local sources:					
Taxes:					
Property	\$ 30,349,303	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,283,406	\$ 40,632,709
Distilled spirits	291,319	-	-	-	291,319
Motor vehicle	3,704,656	-	-	-	3,704,656
Utilities	3,279,013	-	-	-	3,279,013
Unmined minerals	4,368	-	-	-	4,368
Earnings on investments	844,649	56,137	223,456	236,719	1,360,961
Tuition	69,445	-	-	73,490	142,935
Other local revenues	149,653	366,418	-	1,653,414	2,169,485
Intergovernmental - State	56,934,249	4,959,627	-	4,303,550	66,197,426
Intergovernmental - Federal	584,963	7,274,369	-	-	7,859,332
TOTAL REVENUES	96,211,618	12,656,551	223,456	16,550,579	125,642,204
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
Instruction:	60,246,759	7,288,535	-	1,693,992	69,229,286
Support Services:					
Student	7,946,875	1,145,909	-	-	9,092,784
Instructional staff	3,560,569	1,165,473	-	-	4,726,042
District administration	1,176,738	2,000	-	-	1,178,738
School administration	8,590,566	596,159	-	-	9,186,725
Business	3,643,157	572,693	-	-	4,215,850
Plant operations and maintenance	9,646,772	180,000	-	-	9,826,772
Student transportation	6,030,560	1,002,569	-	-	7,033,129
Food service	11,612	-	-	-	11,612
Day care	-	244,520	-	-	244,520
Community Services	132,958	769,477	-	-	902,435
Capital Outlay	1,545,217	-	10,440,897	-	11,986,114
Debt service	-	-	-	9,108,914	9,108,914
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	102,531,783	12,967,335	10,440,897	10,802,906	136,742,921
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(6,320,165)	(310,784)	(10,217,441)	5,747,673	(11,100,717)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Operating transfers in	2,968,654	356,521	7,000,257	8,874,482	19,199,914
Operating transfers out	(151,461)	(45,737)	-	(18,270,892)	(18,468,090)
Accrued interest	-	-	-	3,862	3,862
Debt issuance proceeds	-	-	49,940,000	-	49,940,000
Bond premium	-	-	2,129,050	-	2,129,050
Bond discount	-	-	(99,880)	-	(99,880)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	42,663	-	-	-	42,663
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	2,859,856	310,784	58,969,427	(9,392,548)	52,747,519
Net Change in Fund Balances	(3,460,309)	-	48,751,986	(3,644,875)	41,646,802
Fund balance - beginning of year	11,311,209	3,945	1,461,240	5,483,323	18,259,717
Prior period adjustment	-	(3,945)	-	-	(3,945)
Fund balance - beginning of year - restated	11,311,209	-	1,461,240	5,483,323	18,255,772
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 7,850,900	\$ -	\$ 50,213,226	\$ 1,838,448	\$ 59,902,574

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 41,646,802
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Deferred losses are expensed as incurred in the fund financial statement, but are amortized over the life of the bond in the statement of activities:	
Amortization deferred loss on refunding	(224,092)
Bond discounts and premiums are recognized as incurred in the fund financial statement, but are amortized over the life of the bond in the statement of activities:	
Bond discount	99,880
Bond premium	(2,129,050)
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in the fund financial statement because they are current financial resources, but they are presented as assets in the statement of activities and depreciated over their estimated economic lives. The difference is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation expense for the year.	
Capital outlays	11,986,114
Depreciation expense	(6,056,330)
Generally, expenditures recognized in the fund financial statement are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred.	
Accrued interest	5
Compensated absences	68,062
Gain/(Loss) on sale of assets	(53,624)
Proceeds from long-term debt are reported as revenues in the fund statements because they create current financial resources, but they are separated and shown as long-term debt on the statement of net position.	
	(49,940,000)
Governmental funds report pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures when paid. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension and OPEB expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, and the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and investment experience.	
KTRS on-behalf revenue	26,786,120
KTRS on-behalf pension expense	(26,502,120)
KTRS on-behalf OPEB expense	(284,000)
Pension expense	2,123,974
OPEB expense	2,931,859
Bond payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the fund financial statement, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.	
	<u>6,392,043</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 6,845,643</u>

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET TO ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL FUND				VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)	
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL			
	ORIGINAL	FINAL				
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ 31,450,000	\$ 31,075,000	\$ 30,349,303	\$ (725,697)		
Distilled spirits	240,000	250,000	291,319	41,319		
Motor vehicle	3,000,000	3,600,000	3,704,656	104,656		
Utilities	3,000,000	3,200,000	3,279,013	79,013		
Unmined minerals	3,000	3,000	4,368	1,368		
Tuition and fees	70,000	70,000	844,649	774,649		
Earnings on investments	500,000	1,000,000	69,445	(930,555)		
Other local revenues	208,501	188,862	149,653	(39,209)		
Intergovernmental - State	51,936,779	54,399,877	56,934,249	2,534,372		
Intergovernmental - Federal	537,595	849,758	584,963	(264,795)		
TOTAL REVENUES	90,945,875	94,636,497	96,211,618	1,575,121		
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Instruction:	56,882,565	57,219,459	60,335,812	(3,116,353)		
Support Services:						
Student	6,696,272	7,487,853	7,946,875	(459,022)		
Instructional staff	3,563,854	3,641,632	3,560,569	81,063		
District administration	1,041,265	1,011,794	1,176,738	(164,944)		
School administration	8,567,557	8,985,010	8,590,566	394,444		
Business	7,140,061	5,423,967	3,643,157	1,780,810		
Plant operations and maintenance	10,002,311	10,615,471	9,838,889	776,582		
Student transportation	8,976,130	9,758,256	7,266,952	2,491,304		
Food service	13,270	18,000	11,612	6,388		
Community Services	128,492	147,088	132,958	14,130		
Non-instructional	81,430	26,577	27,655	(1,078)		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	103,093,207	104,335,107	102,531,783	1,803,324		
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(12,147,332)	(9,698,610)	(6,320,165)	3,378,445		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Operating transfers in	2,863,842	2,819,517	2,968,654	149,137		
Operating transfers out	-	13,112	(151,461)	(164,573)		
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	63,059	1,300	42,663	41,363		
Contingency	(5,000,000)	(3,926,757)	-	3,926,757		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	(2,073,099)	(1,092,828)	2,859,856	3,952,684		
Net Change in Fund Balances	(14,220,431)	(10,791,438)	(3,460,309)	7,331,129		
Fund balance - beginning of year	14,250,431	10,886,575	11,311,209	424,634		
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 30,000	\$ 95,137	\$ 7,850,900	\$ 7,755,763		

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET TO ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND			VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)	
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL		
	ORIGINAL	FINAL			
REVENUES:					
From local sources:					
Earnings on investments	\$ (11,118)	\$ -	\$ 56,137	\$ 56,137	
Other local revenues	113,950	148,057	366,418	218,361	
Intergovernmental - State	4,861,158	4,406,116	4,959,627	553,511	
Intergovernmental - Federal	7,280,080	6,672,381	7,274,369	601,988	
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>12,244,070</u>	<u>11,226,554</u>	<u>12,656,551</u>	<u>1,429,997</u>	
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
Instruction:	6,372,949	7,442,797	7,288,535	154,262	
Support Services:					
Student	1,561,926	1,250,706	1,145,909	104,797	
Instructional staff	2,819,498	1,394,011	1,165,473	228,538	
District administration	-	3,255	2,000	1,255	
School administration	679,606	617,241	596,159	21,082	
Business	2,549,634	-	572,693	(572,693)	
Plant operations and maintenance	-	180,000	180,000	-	
Student transportation	-	-	1,002,569	(1,002,569)	
Food service	-	-	-	-	
Day care	192,542	-	244,520	(244,520)	
Community services	769,930	785,199	769,477	15,722	
Non-instructional	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>14,946,085</u>	<u>11,673,209</u>	<u>12,967,335</u>	<u>(1,294,126)</u>	
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(2,702,015)</u>	<u>(446,655)</u>	<u>(310,784)</u>	<u>135,871</u>	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Operating transfers in	1,061,231	205,060	356,521	151,461	
Operating transfers out	9,520	(54,250)	(45,737)	8,513	
Contingency	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	<u>1,070,751</u>	<u>150,810</u>	<u>310,784</u>	<u>159,974</u>	
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(1,631,264)</u>	<u>(295,845)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>295,845</u>	
Fund balance - beginning of year	-	-	3,945	3,945	
Prior period adjustment	-	-	(3,945)	(3,945)	
Fund balance - beginning of year - restated	-	-	-	-	
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ (1,631,264)</u>	<u>\$ (295,845)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 295,845</u>	

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	NON-MAJOR ARTS PLUS FUND	NON-MAJOR JESSAMINE PROUD FUND	TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS
ASSETS:					
Current Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 151,143	\$ 1,207,015	\$ 32,025	\$ 1,267	\$ 1,391,450
Accounts receivable	595,306	18,299	-	-	613,605
Inventory	93,493	-	-	-	93,493
Total Current Assets	<u>839,942</u>	<u>1,225,314</u>	<u>32,025</u>	<u>1,267</u>	<u>2,098,548</u>
Noncurrent Assets					
Net OPEB Asset - CERS	83,584	28,570	-	-	112,154
Machinery & equipment	1,633,108	-	-	-	1,633,108
Accumulated depreciation	(1,260,994)	-	-	-	(1,260,994)
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>455,698</u>	<u>28,570</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>484,268</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,295,640</u>	<u>1,253,884</u>	<u>32,025</u>	<u>1,267</u>	<u>2,582,816</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES					
Pension Plan - CERS	840,657	287,346	-	-	1,128,003
OPEB - CERS	<u>270,557</u>	<u>92,480</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>363,037</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>1,111,214</u>	<u>379,826</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,491,040</u>
LIABILITIES:					
Current Liabilities					
Accounts payable	178,129	3,632	126	68	181,955
Accrued compensated absences payable	61,528	21,031	-	-	82,559
Total Current Liabilities	<u>239,657</u>	<u>24,663</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>264,514</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities					
Net pension liability - CERS	2,886,933	986,787	-	-	3,873,720
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>2,886,933</u>	<u>986,787</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,873,720</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>3,126,590</u>	<u>1,011,450</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>4,138,234</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Pension Plan - CERS	514,314	175,799	-	-	690,113
OPEB - CERS	<u>871,335</u>	<u>297,832</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,169,167</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>1,385,649</u>	<u>473,631</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,859,280</u>
NET POSITION:					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	372,114	-	-	-	372,114
Restricted	1,520,286	-	-	-	1,520,286
Unrestricted	(3,997,785)	148,629	31,899	1,199	(3,816,058)
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ (2,105,385)</u>	<u>\$ 148,629</u>	<u>\$ 31,899</u>	<u>\$ 1,199</u>	<u>\$ (1,923,658)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	NON-MAJOR ARTS PLUS FUND	NON-MAJOR JESSAMINE PROUD FUND	TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS
OPERATING REVENUES:					
Lunchroom sales	\$ 998	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 998
Other operating revenues	52,866	965,852	35,195	7,906	1,061,819
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	53,864	965,852	35,195	7,906	1,062,817
OPERATING EXPENSES:					
Salaries and wages	2,032,919	577,368	10,709	-	2,620,996
Employee benefits	2,573,893	808,418	2,999	-	3,385,310
Contract services	88,448	30,422	14,100	30	133,000
Materials and supplies	3,509,697	18,301	2,036	8,252	3,538,286
Property	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	7,371	10,318	-	-	17,689
Depreciation	73,484	-	-	-	73,484
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	8,285,812	1,444,827	29,844	8,282	9,768,765
Operating income (loss)	(8,231,948)	(478,975)	5,351	(376)	(8,705,948)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)					
Federal grants	5,899,040	-	-	-	5,899,040
Federal commodities	478,283	-	-	-	478,283
State grants	486,409	144,506	2,460	-	633,375
Gain (Loss) on sale	(12,232)	-	-	-	(12,232)
Interest income	17,517	60,529	1,379	-	79,425
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	6,869,017	205,035	3,839	-	7,077,891
Net income (loss) before operating transfers	(1,362,931)	(273,940)	9,190	(376)	(1,628,057)
Operating transfers	(412,245)	(319,579)	-	-	(731,824)
Change in net position	(1,775,176)	(593,519)	9,190	(376)	(2,359,881)
Total net position - beginning of year	(269,987)	762,733	22,709	1,575	517,030
Change in accounting principle (Note 18)	(60,222)	(20,585)	-	-	(80,807)
Total net position - beginning of year - restated	(330,209)	742,148	22,709	1,575	436,223
Total net position - end of year	\$ (2,105,385)	\$ 148,629	\$ 31,899	\$ 1,199	\$ (1,923,658)

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	NON-MAJOR ARTS PLUS FUND	NON-MAJOR JESSAMINE PROUD FUND	TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Cash received from customers	\$ (488,049)	\$ 947,553	\$ 35,195	\$ 7,906	\$ 502,605
Cash paid to suppliers	(3,068,639)	(55,654)	(16,226)	(8,214)	(3,148,733)
Cash paid to employees	(2,647,519)	(861,543)	(12,030)	-	(3,521,092)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(6,204,207)</u>	<u>30,356</u>	<u>6,939</u>	<u>(308)</u>	<u>(6,167,220)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Transfers	(412,245)	(319,579)	-	-	(731,824)
Governmental grants	5,929,229	144,333	782	-	6,074,344
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Activities	<u>5,516,984</u>	<u>(175,246)</u>	<u>782</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,342,520</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Purchase of capital assets	(7,463)	-	-	-	(7,463)
Loss on disposal	12,232	-	-	-	12,232
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Financing Activities	<u>4,769</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,769</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Proceeds from sale of equipment	1,200	-	-	-	1,200
Interest received	17,517	60,529	1,379	-	79,425
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>18,717</u>	<u>60,529</u>	<u>1,379</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,625</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(663,737)	(84,361)	9,100	(308)	(739,306)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	814,880	1,291,376	22,925	1,575	2,130,756
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	<u>\$ 151,143</u>	<u>\$ 1,207,015</u>	<u>\$ 32,025</u>	<u>\$ 1,267</u>	<u>\$ 1,391,450</u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:					
Operating income (loss)	\$ (8,231,948)	\$ (478,975)	\$ 5,351	\$ (376)	\$ (8,705,948)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash from Operating Activities:					
Federal commodities	478,283	-	-	-	478,283
On-behalf payments	443,988	173	1,678	-	445,839
Depreciation	73,484	-	-	-	73,484
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:					
Accounts Receivable	(541,913)	(18,299)	-	-	(560,212)
Inventory	(7,362)	-	-	-	(7,362)
Deferred outflows	(337,458)	(207,125)	-	-	(544,583)
Accounts payable	65,956	3,387	(90)	68	69,321
Accrued compensated absences	1,306	446	-	-	1,752
Deferred inflows	(274,663)	(45,822)	-	-	(320,485)
Net pension liability	2,147,061	780,972	-	-	2,928,033
Net OPEB asset	(20,941)	(4,401)	-	-	(25,342)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (6,204,207)</u>	<u>\$ 30,356</u>	<u>\$ 6,939</u>	<u>\$ (308)</u>	<u>\$ (6,167,220)</u>
Schedule of non-cash transactions:					
Donated commodities received from federal government	\$ 478,283	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 478,283
On-behalf payments	\$ 443,988	\$ 173	\$ 1,678	\$ -	\$ 445,839

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Jessamine County School District (the District) conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governmental entities in the United States of America. U. S. governmental accounting standards are established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for state and local governmental entities. The following discussion is a summary of the more significant accounting policies that apply to the District.

Reporting Entity

The Jessamine County Board of Education (Board), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the Jessamine County School District (District). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Jessamine County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which, although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself, such as Boosters Clubs, Parent-Teacher Associations, Site-Based Decision-Making Councils, and Family Resource Centers. Student organizations are blended into the Student Activity fund, a Special Revenue fund in accordance with GASBS No. 84, *Fiduciary Funds* and KDE policy.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding and appointment of the respective governing board. Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Blended Component Unit

Jessamine County Board of Education Finance Corporation - In a prior year, the Board resolved to authorize the establishment of the Jessamine County School District Finance Corporation (a non-stock, non-profit corporation organized under School Bond Act and Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180) (the Corporation) as an agency of the District for financing the costs of school building improvements. The Board members of the Jessamine County Board of Education also comprise the corporation's Board of Directors. The Corporation is blended into the District's financial statements.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements present government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within the 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities accompanied by a total column.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the District's assets and liabilities, including capital assets as well as long-term liabilities are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the District are reported in three categories: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions.

Certain eliminations have been made as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34 in regard to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. In the Statement of Activities, transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Fund Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are measurable and available. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

All governmental funds are accounted for on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financial sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the District are property tax and utility tax. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

(A) The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.

(B) The Special Revenue Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes.

- 1) The Special Revenue Fund includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.
- 2) The District Activity Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for funds collected at individual schools for operation costs of the school or school district that allows for more flexibility in the expenditure of those funds. This is a non-major fund of the District.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3) The School Activity Fund is a Special Revenue Fund type and is used to account for activities and programs for athletic, community service, and scholastic organizations managed by each school to benefit student activities. This is a non-major fund of the District.

(C) Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The following are Capital Project Funds:

- 1) The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay Funds (unless authorized for retention in the General Fund) and is generally restricted for use in financing capital acquisitions. This is a non-major fund of the District.
- 2) The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), Fund accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan. This is a non-major fund of the District.
- 3) The Construction Fund accounts for funds from two sources. First, funds generated by sales of bonds issues are used for various construction and renovation projects. Second, proceeds from the sale of properties and equipment owned by the District are to be used at the discretion of the Board for construction projects in future years. This is a major fund of the District.

(D) The Debt Service Fund accounts for financial resources used for payment of principal and interest and other debt related costs. This is a non-major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

(A) The Food Service Fund accounts for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture ("USDA"). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

(B) The Day Care Fund is used to account for child care revenue and expenditures. The Day Care Fund is a major fund.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

(C) The Art Plus Fund is used to account for the Art Plus program revenue and expenditures. The Art Plus Fund is a non-major fund.

(D) The Jessamine Proud Fund is used to account for the Jessamine proud program revenue and expenditures. The Jessamine Proud Fund is a non-major fund

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions are where each party receives equal value. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue – Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before eligibility criteria other than time requirements have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. Unused donated commodities are also reported as inventory and unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied each September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer. However, the actual due date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund when tax revenues are restricted to a specific purpose.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2025, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.678 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.678 per \$100 valuation for business personal property and \$0.547 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the delivery, within the district, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial and mixed gas.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventory

Inventory consists of food purchased by the District and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The commodities are recognized as revenues and expenditures by the Food Service Fund when consumed. Any material commodities on hand at year end are recorded as inventory. All purchased inventory items are valued at the lower of cost or market (first-in, first-out) using the consumption method and commodities assigned values are based on information provided by the USDA.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of one thousand dollars with the exception of computers, digital cameras and real property for which there is no threshold. Improvements are capitalized. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are expensed.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction-in-progress, are depreciated except for land. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Buildings and improvements	25-50	years
Land improvements	20	years
Technology equipment	5	years
Vehicles	5-10	years
Audio-visual equipment	15	years
Food service equipment	12	years
Furniture and fixtures	20	years
Rolling Stock	15	years
Other	10	years

Unpaid Compensated Absences

The District implemented GASBS No. 101 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. GASBS No. 101 requires recognition of an additional liability for compensated absences that have been earned, are more likely than not to be paid out in cash or used for time off. District employees earn 3 days of personal leave in each school year (August – June). At the end of the school year, any unused personal leave days are converted to sick days. For fiscal year 2025, the District has added a liability for unused personal days that are expected to be used within the next school year. The probability that the unused personal days will be used has been based on a rolling-five year average of personal leave usage.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

District employees also earn 10 sick days per year. Unused sick days are accrued without limitation to the credit of each employee. Employees who transfer to the District from another Kentucky public school district are allowed to transfer their unused sick leave from their prior employer to the District. Upon retirement or death of the District employee, the District remits a cash payment to the retired employee (or the decedent's estate) based on the daily salary rate based on the last annual salary, not to exceed 30% of the unused balance. This portion of the compensated absences liability has been recognized in prior years based on the provisions of the District's policies and KRS 161.155.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued compensated absences leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued compensated absences" in the general fund. The non-current portion of the liability is not reported in the governmental funds, but is included in the government-wide financial statements as a long-term liability. See Note 8 for details about the compensated absences liabilities. See Note 18 for the effects of implementing GASBS No. 101 in FY 2025 and the restatement of prior year fund balance and net position.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

- a) Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- b) Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- c) Capital outlay is budgeted within the departmental budget (budgetary) as opposed to separate classification by character (GAAP).

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end in accordance with state law. Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund advances are classified as "interfund receivables/payables". These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the non-current portion of capital leases, accrued compensated absences contractually required pension contributions, and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous ("CERS") and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("KTRS") and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the CERS and KTRS, respectively. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 6.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous ("CERS") and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("KTRS") and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by these multiple-employer cost-sharing OPEB systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized by the pension systems when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value by the pension systems. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 7.

Fund Balances

GASB Statement No. 54 *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* requires that fund balances for each of the District's governmental funds (General Fund, special revenue funds, capital projects funds, and debt service funds) should be displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- *Nonspendable fund balance*—amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable balance at June 30, 2025 include \$346,680 for prepaid assets.
- *Restricted fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Fund balance in the Construction, SEEK Capital Outlay, and FSPK Building funds are restricted for capital projects with a total of \$51,203,793 at June 30, 2025. Fund balance in the Student Activity fund is restricted for student activities with a total of \$724,704 at June 30, 2025.
- *Committed fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the board's highest level of decision-making authority, which is a resolution. At June 30, 2025, The District had committed fund balance for District activities of \$123,177 and Sick Leave Liability of \$354,184.
- *Assigned fund balance*—amounts intended to be used by the District for specific purposes that are neither restricted nor committed. The Board or a delegated entity has the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balance in the General and Special Revenue Funds includes amounts that have been appropriated for expenditures in the budget for the District's subsequent fiscal year. As of June 30, 2025, the District assigned \$547,632 for the FY2026 budget.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

- *Unassigned fund balance*—amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

It is the Board's practice to liquidate funds when conditions have been met releasing these funds from legal, contractual, Board or managerial obligations, using restricted funds first, followed by committed funds, assigned funds, then unassigned funds.

The District considers unrestricted amounts to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. Also, the District has established the order of assigned, committed and restricted when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets and any deferred outflows/inflows related to debt issued for capital financing. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by various schools and fees charged for day care services. All other revenues are non-operating. Operating expenses can be tied directly to the production of the goods and services, such as the materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are non-operating.

Receivables from and payables to external parties are reported separately and are not offset in the proprietary fund financial statements and business-type activities of the government-wide financial statements, unless a right of offset exists.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the proprietary fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Bond Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the general-purpose financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position includes a section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until the appropriate period. The District reports three types of deferred outflows- contributions to the CERS and KTRS pension systems after the measurement period, differences between actual and estimated actuarial assumptions in the two pension systems (see Notes 6 and 7), and the unrecognized portion of a deferred loss on the refinancing of long-term debt (see Note 4).

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until appropriate period. The District reports one type of deferred inflows- those related to the net differences between projected and actual actuarial assumptions for pension and OPEB plans (see Notes 6 and 7).

Lease Liabilities

The lease liability is recognized at the commencement of the lease term, unless the lease is a short-term lease, below the lease capitalization threshold of \$5,000, or it transfers ownership of the underlying asset. The lease liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term (less any lease incentives) based on a borrowing rate specified in the contract or implicit rate.

The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease and extensions the District is reasonably certain to exercise. The District monitors changes in circumstances that are expected to significantly affect the amount of a lease liability that may require a remeasurement of its lease.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

New Accounting Pronouncements

During FY2025, the District implemented GASBS No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This standard required an additional liability for earned personal leave that is more likely than not to be used for time off or converted to sick leave at the beginning of the next school year. See earlier discussion of the basis used to estimate the probability of using this leave and See Note 18 for the impact of the retroactive application of this guidance to compensated absence leave as of June 30, 2024.

GASBS No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, was issued in December 2023 and was effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024. This standard requires additional disclosures for concentrations that reflect a lack of diversity in resource flows. In addition, disclosures about constraints that impose limitation by external party or by the formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Constraints may also affect a government's ability to acquire resources or control spending. The District has evaluated significant revenue sources and critical legal and statutory requirements to evaluate whether the District is vulnerable to risks of concentration or constraints. The Commonwealth of Kentucky has revised the taxability of distillery warehouse inventory for local government property taxation. However, the revenue is not material to the District and the phase-in for the changes will occur over a five-year period. District's management has determined that no risk disclosures are required by GASBS No. 102.

GASBS No. 103, *Reporting Model Improvements*, was issued in April 2024 and will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. This standard update guidance for the Management Discussion and Analysis, moves budgetary reporting to required supplementary information, revises the proprietary fund operating statement, and requires separate columns for major discretely-presented component units. The shift in budgetary reporting is simply a different location in the report. The revisions for the proprietary fund operating statement will elevate reporting for noncapital subsidies and transfers. None of these changes will have any effect on the District's financial position. The District will implement GASBS No. 103 during FY2026.

GASBS No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, was issued in September 2024 and will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. GASBS No. 104 requires separate reporting of leased, public-private partnership, and subscription-based information technology right-to-use assets. Additional disclosures may also be required for capital assets that are held for resale. The District is already separately reporting their leased and SBITA right-to-use assets and currently has no capital assets that are held for sale, so implementation of this standard will have no impact on the District's financial position.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits and Investments

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits. As of June 30, 2025, the District's investments consisted of the following:

Governmental Activities:	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Certificate of Deposit	\$37,174,804	\$37,174,804
United States Treasury	\$ 2,018,350	\$ 2,052,007

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

At year end, the District's bank balances were collateralized by securities held by the pledging bank's trust department in the District's name and FDIC Insurance. At year end, the carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents was \$26,270,424. The bank balance for the same time was \$29,073,819. Due to the nature of the accounts and limitations imposed by the purposes of the various funds, all cash balances are considered to be restricted except for the General Fund.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$8,941,280	\$0	\$0	\$8,941,280
Construction in Progress	77,645	10,440,898	457,688	10,060,853
Total Capital Assets not being depreciated	<u>9,018,925</u>	<u>10,440,898</u>	<u>457,688</u>	<u>19,002,134</u>
Other Capital Assets				
Land Improvements	3,172,106	0	0	3,172,106
Buildings & Improvements	217,402,518	160,824	0	217,563,342
Technological Equipment	1,379,179	89,053	216,942	1,251,291
Vehicles	9,276,598	1,236,392	1,286,431	9,226,559
General Equipment	1,770,359	58,948	116,080	2,170,915
Total Other Assets	<u>233,000,760</u>	<u>1,545,217</u>	<u>1,619,453</u>	<u>233,384,212</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land Improvements	3,155,823	2,317	0	3,158,140
Buildings & Improvements	75,130,579	4,856,046	0	79,986,625
Technological Equipment	665,081	210,275	209,991	665,365
Vehicles	4,989,685	894,399	1,270,874	4,613,210
General Equipment	1,067,750	93,293	84,963	1,076,080
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>85,008,918</u>	<u>6,056,330</u>	<u>1,565,829</u>	<u>89,499,419</u>
Other Capital Assets, net	<u>147,991,844</u>	<u>(4,511,113)</u>	<u>53,624</u>	<u>143,884,794</u>
Governmental Activities, net	<u><u>\$157,010,769</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,929,784</u></u>	<u><u>\$511,312</u></u>	<u><u>\$162,886,928</u></u>

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance
Business-Type Activities				
Technological Equipment	\$21,720	\$0	\$8,546	\$13,174
General Equipment	1,684,479	7,463	72,008	1,619,934
Total	<u>1,706,199</u>	<u>7,463</u>	<u>80,554</u>	<u>1,633,108</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Technological Equipment	13,643	1,242	1,830	13,055
General Equipment	1,240,989	72,242	65,292	1,247,939
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>1,254,632</u>	<u>73,484</u>	<u>67,122</u>	<u>1,260,994</u>
Business Activities, net	<u><u>\$451,567</u></u>	<u><u>(\$66,021)</u></u>	<u><u>\$13,432</u></u>	<u><u>\$372,114</u></u>

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS (cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the governmental activities of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	\$4,266,512
Support Services:	
Student	109,356
District Administration	60,716
School Administration	149,577
Business Support	6,268
Plant Operations & Maintenance	671,672
Student Transportation	775,015
Community Services	17,214
Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	<u>\$6,056,330</u>

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS

Bonds

The District, through the General Fund, the Building Fund, and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund are obligated to make payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Jessamine County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has the option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In connection with the school revenue bonds issued after May 1, 1996, the District entered into "Participation agreements" with the School Facility Construction Commission. The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The table below sets forth the amount to be paid by the District and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bond issues. The liability for the total bond amount remains with the District and, as such, the total principal outstanding has been recorded in the financial statements.

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, interest rates, and outstanding balances of each bond are summarized below:

Issue	Proceeds	Rates	Maturity Dates	Outstanding Balance June 30, 2025
2012QZAB	4,248,592		1.19%	4/1/1932
2014A	7,375,000	2.00%	- 3.50%	8/1/2029
2014B	8,470,000	2.00%	- 3.50%	9/1/2034
2015	14,925,000	2.00%	- 3.50%	2/1/2026
2016R	18,420,000	1.00%	- 2.125%	5/1/2028
2017	5,290,000	3.00%	- 3.375%	6/1/2037
2018	6,115,000	3.00%	- 3.875%	11/1/2038
2019	30,550,000	3.00%	- 3.25%	6/1/2039
2021	14,170,000		2.00%	6/1/2041
2021R	19,170,000	2.00%	- 2.20%	8/1/2032
2024	49,940,000		5.00%	6/1/1945
	<u>\$178,673,592</u>			<u>\$144,623,365</u>

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

The bonds which may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission, at June 30, 2025 for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

Year	Jessamine County School District		Kentucky School Construction Commission		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2026	6,766,693	4,875,223	192,932	41,501	11,876,349
2027	6,833,822	4,771,717	198,417	36,016	11,839,972
2028	7,000,655	4,600,455	204,229	30,206	11,835,545
2029	7,192,190	4,413,877	210,370	24,063	11,840,500
2030	7,390,992	4,214,987	184,276	18,159	11,808,414
2031-2035	36,920,285	18,032,460	473,504	36,288	55,462,537
2036-2040	38,615,586	11,885,152	14,414	1,177	50,516,329
2041-2042	32,425,000	4,784,669	0	0	37,209,669
	<u>\$143,145,223</u>	<u>\$57,578,540</u>	<u>\$1,478,142</u>	<u>\$187,410</u>	<u>\$202,389,315</u>

In prior years the District has refinanced bonds, creating a deferred outflow of resources. The balance as of June 30, 2025 was 776,504 with \$224,092 of amortization recognized in the current year.

The following is a summary of the District's long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Bonds	\$101,075,408	\$49,940,000	\$6,392,043	\$144,623,365	\$6,959,625
Net Bond (Discount)/Premium	(709,886)	2,029,170	(47,003)	1,366,287	47,003
Compensated absences	849,267	2,131,815	180,846	2,800,236	2,244,152
Total	<u>\$101,214,789</u>	<u>\$54,100,985</u>	<u>\$6,525,886</u>	<u>\$148,789,888</u>	<u>\$9,250,780</u>

NOTE 5 - COMMITMENTS UNDER SHORT-TERM LEASES

Commitments under short-term lease agreements for office equipment provided for the minimum future rental payments as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30:	Amount
2026	\$5,771
2027	\$1,967
2028	\$1,352
2029	\$340

Expenditures for equipment under short-term leases for the year ended June 30, 2025 totaled \$10,005. During analysis of the implementation of GASB 87 (See Note 1) it was determined the District only had leases for the short-term agreements that meet the provisions of GASB No. 87, paragraph 16. Short-term leases are recognized as outflows based on the payment provisions of the contracts.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”)

Plan description—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA), an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. As of April 1, 2022, Kentucky Revised Statute (“KRS”) Section 78.782 shifted the governance of CERS to a separate Board of Trustees of the County Employees Retirement System. The CERS Board manages the CERS trust, including investment management. KPPA provides the day-to-day administration (KRS 61.505) for accounting and benefit administration for CERS. The Kentucky General Assembly has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years of service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 55 years old
		At least 25 years of service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 – December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years of service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. In 2013, the General Assembly established funding status thresholds which must be achieved before another COLA can be awarded to retirees. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both these components.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

Employer Contributions – For the year ended June 30, 2025, employer contributions were established by the County Employees Retirement Systems in December 2022. The governing Board establishes employer contribution rates based on the annual actuarial valuation completed in November each year for the fiscal year beginning the following July 1. For fiscal year 2025, the employer contribution rate for CERS nonhazardous pensions was 19.71%. In fiscal year 2024, these rates were 23.34%. (See NOTE 7 for additional rate information for the OPEB plans.)

Employee Contributions – Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>NonHazardous</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% + 1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% + 1% for insurance

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS of Ky")

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS of Ky)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. TRS of Ky was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS of Ky is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS of Ky issues a separate publicly available financial report that can be obtained from the TRS of Ky website, at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

Benefits provided—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years.

New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation.

Effective July 1, 2008, the System was amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date. Members hired after July 1, 2008, must complete 27 years of service, attain age 60 and 5 years of service, or attain age 55 and 10 years of service. The annual retirement allowance for members hired after July 1, 2008, is 1.7% for 10 years or less of service; 2.0% for 10 -20 years; 2.3% for 20 – 26 years; 2.5% for 26 – 30 years; or 3.0% for more than 30 years of service. The annual allowance is reduced by 6% per year from the earlier of age 60 or the date the member would have completed 27 years of service.

In 2021, the Kentucky General Assembly added a fourth tier to the TRS System. Members hired on or after January 1, 2022, will be eligible for a combined defined benefit and defined contribution plan. The defined benefit portion is based on length of service, final average salary, a multiplier, and the annuity option selected by the member. The defined contribution benefit portion (supplemental benefit) is determined by an account balance funded by mandatory and voluntary contributions and the payment options selected by the member.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS of Ky also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

TRS provides disability retirement allowance for members who are totally and permanently disabled after completing at least 5 years of service, but less than 27 years. The disability allowance is equal to 60% of the member's final average salary, payable over an entitlement period equal to 25% of the service credited to the member at the date of disability or five years, whichever is longer. If the member is still disabled after the end of the entitlement period, the member receives a service retirement allowance, including additional service credit for the period of disability retirement. This extended allowance will not be less than \$6,000 and is not reduced for retirement prior to age 60 or completion of 27 years of service.

TRS provides a death benefit to a surviving spouse of an active member with less than 10 years of service. This benefit is \$2,880 per year unless the spouse has income from other sources that exceed \$6,600 which will reduce this death benefit to \$2,160 per year. A surviving spouse of an active member with 10 or more years of service is eligible for a death benefit actuarially equivalent to the allowance that the member would have received upon retirement. This benefit will commence on the date the deceased member would have been eligible for the service retirement and is payable during the life of the spouse. Additional benefits are provided for unmarried children under age 18 who are also survivors of the deceased member.

If an employee terminates covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Tiers 1, 2, and 3 non-university employees are required to contribute 9.105% of their salaries to the System for pension benefits. (See OPEB discussion for additional contribution rates.) The mandatory pension contribution for Tier 4 non-university employees hired on or after January 1, 2022, is 11%. Employer rates for Tiers 1 and 2 in FY 2025 were 31.95% and Tier 3 were 32.195 (only paid by the Commonwealth of Kentucky as on-behalf payments). Employer rates for Tiers 1 and 2 in FY 2024 were 30.855% and Tier 3 were 31.855%. Employer (only Commonwealth of Kentucky) rates for Tier 4 in FY 2025 were 9.920% and in FY 2024 were 10.0%. 2% of the Tier 4 employee and employer contributions is allocated to the supplemental benefit (defined contribution portion of Tier 4). Those employees may also voluntarily contribute an additional amount, not to exceed the earnings on a paycheck. (See OPEB NOTE 7 for additional contribution rates.)

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

In 2019, the Kentucky General Assembly increased the employer contribution in the state's biennial budgets to reflect the actuarially determined rates, less the employee contribution. The current funding policy requires appropriations that are the sum of the fixed employer contribution rate set by state law and an additional amount to provide an actuarial determined employer contribution. The pension portion of the statutory (KRS 161.550) contributions for the state (as a non-employer contributing entity) are as follows:

- 12.355% for non-university members who joined prior to July 1, 2008
- 13.355% for non-university members who joined after July 1, 2008, but prior to January 1, 2022
- 9.775% for non-university members who joined after January 1, 2022, with 7.775% to the foundational benefit and 2% to the supplemental benefit.
- 16.105% for non-university employers with members in Tier 1 and Tier 2
- 17.105% for non-university employers with members in Tier 3
- 9.775% for non-university employers with members in Tier 4, with 7.775% to the foundational benefit and 2% to the supplemental benefit.
- See OPEB Note Q for additional contribution rates.

The required increase to bring employer rates to the amount required for full actuarial funding are being phased in over a five-year period from the 2021 valuation to the 2026 valuation. The 2022 valuation required an increase of 18.920% for Tiers 1, 2, and 3 while actual rates included 15.09% increase for the phase-in to full funding. The 2021 valuation required 16.180% while actual rates included 14.75% for the phase-in to full funding. The 2022 Valuation was used to determine these rates for the state's 2025 fiscal year.

The TRS Board is required to present the actuarially determined annual retirement appropriations payable by the state for Tiers 1, 2, and 3. Tier 4 is a defined contribution tier and does not require amortization of an unfunded liability. This actuarially determined rate is based on an actuarial analysis that is based on a valuation using the following:

- Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method;
- Five-year asset smoothing method;
- 30-year closed amortization period that began fiscal year 2014 to determine the minimum payment which cannot be less than the prior year until the plan reaches a 100% funded ratio;
- 20-year amortization of new sources of unfunded liability; and
- Achieving a 100% funding ratio with the closed period adopted by the Board.

In addition, the State's General Assembly may provide additional contributions to reduce the TRS unfunded liability. The state contributed an additional \$479 million in fiscal year 2022, but no additional amounts were contributed in fiscal years 2023 and 2024. These additional contributions are not required by statute and are not included in the actuarial projection of future employer contributions.

*Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS of Ky because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS of Ky on behalf of the District in a special funding situation.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 30,921,661
Commonwealth's proportionate share of TRS of Ky net pension liability associated with the District	<u>216,727,440</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 247,649,101</u></u>

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actuarial liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.517048 percent. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized a decrease in pension expense of \$245,097 related to CERS and expense of \$26,502,120 related to TRS of Ky. The District also recognized on-behalf revenue of \$26,502,120 for TRS of Ky support provided by the Commonwealth paid directly to TRS of Ky.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,496,665	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	1,397,052
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,123,623	4,111,719
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,075,593	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,308,314</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u><u>\$ 9,004,195</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,508,771</u></u>

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

\$3,308,314 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2026	\$ 80,111
2027	\$1,314,314
2028	\$ (764,247)
2029	\$ (443,068)
2030	\$ -

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	CERS	TRS of Ky
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Payroll growth rate	2.00%	N/A
Cost-of-living adjustment	0.0%	1.5%
Salary Increases	3.30% - 10.30%	3.0-7.5%
Investment rate of return	6.50%	7.10%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	N/A	3.94%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	6.50%	7.10%

For CERS, mortality tables used for non-hazardous retired members was a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 to 2022, for the non-hazardous system, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2023. Mortality for active non-hazardous members was based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

For TRS of Ky, mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 and various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years, at a minimum. The most recent experience study was based on experience through June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. In 2024, the CERS Actuarial Committee requested an update on the key economic assumptions to evaluate these assumptions for the 2024 evaluation. GRS relied on capital market assumptions, CERS 2024 investment policy for the target asset allocation, and changes to investment consultants assumptions based on 2024 market conditions to develop recommended assumptions for inflation, investment returns, and payroll growth. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum for the non-hazardous plan.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Equity:	60.00%	
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income:	20.00%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
High Yield Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected:	20.00%	
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	<u>13.00%</u>	5.35%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.50%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u>7.19%</u>

For TRS of Ky, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS of Ky's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.4%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.7%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.3%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	2.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	8.0%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.0%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.0%	8.0%
Cash	<u>2.0%</u>	1.6%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate—For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan employees and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.50%. The long-term investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

For TRS of Ky, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. The actuary assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and TRS of Ky proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease		Current Discount Rate		1% Increase	
	5.50%	6.50%	6.50%	7.50%		
CERS						
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 39,863,074	\$ 30,921,661	\$ 23,502,645			
KTRS						
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0		

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS of Ky.

Deferred Compensation

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The Plan, available to all employees, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years. This deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. GASB Statement No. 32, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, was amended by GASB No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*. The GASB standards allow entities with little or no administrative involvement who do not perform the investing function for these plans to omit plan assets and related liabilities for these defined contribution plans from their financial statements. The District therefore does not show these assets and liabilities in this financial statement.

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two OPEB plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Teachers Retirement System of Kentucky (TRS of Ky) covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree. Retired District employees receive some health care benefits depending on their length of service. In accordance with Kentucky Revised Statutes, these benefits are provided and advance funded on an actuarially determined basis through the CERS and TRS of Ky plans. The CERS governance structure discussed in NOTE 6 for pension plan governance also applies to the CERS OPEB plans. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes the CERS OPEB plan reports and may be obtained from <https://www.kyret.ky.gov/Publications/Pages/Actuarial-Valuations.aspx>. TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

CERS Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description— All District employees participating in CERS are provided benefits through the nonhazardous plan. CERS health insurance benefits are subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003, CERS pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance covered based on the retired member's years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for only the member's health insurance premium.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

Benefits Provided—Percentage of premium subsidies ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more of service. For members who initiated participation in the CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the CERS health plans. Members who began participating with CERS on or after September 1, 2008, must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the CERS health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service.

Contributions—CERS allocates a portion of the employer contributions to the health insurance benefit plans. Beginning with the 2023 measurement, the CERS nonhazardous OPEB plan was over funded and employer contributions were decreased to zero. CERS allocated 0.0% in FY 2025 and FY 2024 for the actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers for funding the nonhazardous healthcare benefit. In addition, 1% of the Tier 2 and 3 employee contributions are allocated to the health insurance plan for nonhazardous plans.

CERS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2025, the District reported an asset of \$895,262 for its proportionate share of the CERS collective net OPEB asset. The collective net OPEB asset was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB asset was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.517552 percent. The District recognized a negative OPEB expense of \$2,105,844 as the OPEB asset increased and the related deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources decreased.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

CERS	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 496,681		\$ 7,043,950	
Changes of assumptions	811,216		631,702	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	786,959		1,603,938	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	803,058		53,198	
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 2,897,914		\$ 9,332,788	

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

No District contributions subsequent to the measurement date were reported in deferred outflows since the plan is overfunded and no employer contributions will be assessed until the funded status declines.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>		
2026	\$	(2,688,190)
2027	\$	(1,990,841)
2028	\$	(1,775,889)
2029	\$	20,046
2030	\$	-
Thereafter	\$	-

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	6.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.30% - 10.30%, for non-hazardous, depending on years of service
Inflation rate	2.50%
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Under 65	Initial trend rate starts at 7.1%, January 2026, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25% over a period of 14 years
Ages 65 and Older	Initial trend starting at 8.0%, January 2026, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25% over a period of 14 years
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.97%
Discount Rate	5.99% non-hazardous

Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2022, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2023.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience for the period ending June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. The investment return, price inflation, and payroll growth assumption were adopted by the Board in May 2024 for use with the June 30, 2024 valuation to reflect future economic expectations.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years, at a minimum. The most recent analysis was based on a review of recent plan experience for the period ending June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum for the nonhazardous plan.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Equity:	60.00%	
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income:	20.00%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
High Yield Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected:	20.00%	
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	<u>13.00%</u>	5.35%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.50%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u>7.19%</u>

Discount rate – The single discount rate of 5.99% for CERS nonhazardous was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024. The Single discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.50% and a municipal bond rate of 3.97%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2024. Future contributions are projected in accordance with the current funding policy mandated in Ky Revised Statutes 61.565, as amended, which includes the requirement that each participating employer in the System contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate, which is determined using a closed funding period (the Kentucky General Assembly reset the amortization period to 30 years in 2020) and the actuarial assumptions and methods adopted by the Board of Trustees. Current assets, future contributions, and investment earnings are projected to be sufficient to pay the projected benefit payments from the retirement system.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy for non-Medicare retirees is not currently included in the calculation of the System's actuarial determined contributions and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy is not paid out of the System's trust. The implicit rate subsidy is paid by the Commonwealth of Kentucky self-insurance fund, Kentucky Employees Health Plan. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.99%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.99%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.99%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.99%	5.99%	6.99%
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability	\$ 1,210,495	\$ (895,262)	\$ (2,665,787)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability	\$ (2,153,893)	\$ (895,262)	\$ 570,953

The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes financial reports for the CERS OPEB plans and may be obtained from <https://www.kyret.ky.gov/Publications/Pages/Actuarial-Valuations.aspx>.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

TRS of Ky POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS

The Commonwealth of Kentucky (State) reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense based on the statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS of Ky Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans in a special funding situation for local school districts. Local school districts include a proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expenses for the cost-sharing medical insurance plan.

Plan description—In addition to the pension benefits described in NOTE 6, KRS 161.675 requires TRS of Ky to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS of Ky Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits Provided—To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS of Ky Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions—KRS 161.540 requires non-university members to contribute 3.75% to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, including members in Tier 4 hired after January 1, 2022. The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributes three quarters percent (.75%) from a state appropriation and local school district employers contribute three percent (3.00%). Contributions are based on statutory provisions, not an actuarially determined contribution rate.

TRS of Ky OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$15,116,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for medical insurance. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.678135 percent.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 15,116,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB	
liability associated with the District	<u>13,446,000</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 28,582,000</u></u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized a decrease in OPEB expense of \$1,157,465. In addition, the District recognized on-behalf revenue and expenses of \$1,254,487 for support provided by the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

KTRS	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 4,539,000		
Changes of assumptions	3,850,000	-		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	485,000		
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	5,327,000	4,575,000		
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,441,631</u>	<u>-</u>		
	<u><u>\$ 10,618,634</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,599,000</u></u>		

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$1,441,631 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2026	\$ (439,000)
2027	\$ 491,000
2028	\$ 174,000
2029	\$ (429,000)
2030	\$ (339,000)
Thereafter	\$ 120,000

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Long-term investment rate of return	7.1%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.00 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB Plan investment expense, including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Medical Trend	6.50% for FYE 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2031
Medicare Part B Premiums	5.92% for FYE 2024 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2035

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2023 valuation and was shown as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.4%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	8.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	3.7%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.2%
Private Equity	8.5%	8.0%
Cash	<u>1.0%</u>	1.6%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total health care OPEB liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%
- The pre-65 retiree health care costs for members retired on or after July 1, 2010 were assumed to be paid by either the State or the retirees themselves.
- Administrative expenses, except the administrative fee of \$8 PMPM paid to KEHP by TRS, were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

- Future contributions to the Health Trust were based upon the contribution rates defined in statute and the projected payroll of active employees. Per KRS 161.540(1)(c).3 and 161.550(5), when the Health Trust achieves a sufficient prefunded status, as determined by the retirement system's actuary, the following Health Trust statutory contributions are to be decreased, suspended, or eliminated:
 - Employee contributions
 - School District/University Contributions
 - State Contributions for KEHP premium subsidies payable to retirees who retire after June 30, 2010.

These adjustments were incorporated into the valuation with open group projections that assumed an equal, pro rata reduction to the current statutory amounts in the years if/when the Health Trust is projected to achieve a Funded Ratio of 100% or more. Here, the current statutory amounts are adjusted to achieve total contributions equal to the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), as determined by the prior year's valuation and in accordance with the Health Trust's funding policy (Schedule B). As the specific methodology to be used for the adjustments has yet to be determined, there may be differences between the projected results and future experience. This may also include any changes to retiree contributions for KEHP coverage pursuant to KRS 161.675(4)(b).

- Adjustments to the statutory contributions in future years were based on the following assumptions:
 - Liabilities and cash flows are net of expected retiree contributions and any implicit subsidies attributable to coverage while participating in KEHP.
 - Estimates for new entrants were based on the assumption that active headcounts would remain flat for all future years.

Based on these assumptions, the Health Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay benefits.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share			
of MIF net OPEB liability	\$ 20,081,000	\$ 15,116,000	\$ 11,000,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS			
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability	\$ 10,210,000	\$ 15,116,000	\$ 21,210,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

TRS Life Insurance Plan

Plan description – Life Insurance Plan – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$5,000 payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$2,000 payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions – The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed 0.08% of salary to the Life Insurance Trust for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 0.08% for fiscal year June 30, 2024.

TRS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

At June 30, 2025, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -0-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>307,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 307,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB revenue and expense of \$ 3,909 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2023 valuation and wash show as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	40.0%	5.2%
Developed International Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	21.0%	1.9%
Other Additional Categories	5.0%	4.0%
Real Estate	7.0%	3.2%
Private Equity	5.0%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

Single Equivalent Interest Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of the Life Trust's cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%.
- The employer will contribute the Statutory Contribution in accordance with the Life Trust's funding policy.
- Administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Active employees do not explicitly contribute to the plan.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.

Based on these assumptions, the Life Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay all benefits for all current members.

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – ACCUMULATED UNPAID COMPENSATED ABSENCES

District employees earn 3 days of personal leave each school year. Any unused personal leave days are converted to sick leave at the end of each school year (July 1). Liabilities for personal leave days that have been earned and are more likely than not to be used as time off or converted to sick leave at year end have been added to the liabilities recorded for unused compensated absences in prior years. See Note 18 for the impact of this additional liability on the prior fund balances and net position for June 30, 2024.

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability based on when the employee earns the leave. Sick leave may be accumulated under KRS 161.155 without limit, except that employees who began employer on or after July 1, 2008, are limited to a total of 300 hours of accrual for unused sick leave. An accrual for earned sick leave liability is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments at retirement or the death of an employee. At June 30, 2025, this amount totaled \$2,800,236. The District follows a policy of funding up to one-half of the total amount accrued as a commitment of the General Fund balance.

Governmental fund financial statements include liabilities that are expected to be paid with expendable, available resources, within 60 days of the year. All remaining liabilities are included in the government-wide financial statements, based on an historical average of payments within one year and payments that are made after one year.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued compensated absences" in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

NOTE 9 - INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies which are retrospectively rated and include workers' compensation insurance.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

Funding for the District's Grant Funds is provided by federal, state and local government agencies. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. If, based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose the grantor may request a refund of monies advanced, or to refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and un-reimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantor's satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantor's intent to continue their programs. In addition, the District operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the District are subject to the administrative directives, rules and regulations of federal and state regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, the U.S. Department of Education and the Kentucky Department of Education. Such administrative directives, rules and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or the Kentucky Legislature or an administrative change mandated by the Kentucky Department of Education. Such changes may occur with little or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden to comply with a change.

NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. To obtain insurance for worker's compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage the District participates in the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Liability Insurance Fund. These public entity risk pools operate as common risk management and insurance programs for all school districts and other tax supported educational agencies of Kentucky who are members of the Kentucky School Boards Association. The District pays an annual premium to each fund for coverage.

Contributions to the Workers' Compensation Fund are based on premium rates established by such a fund in conjunction with the excess insurance carrier, subject to claims experience modifications and a group discount amount. Dividends may be declared, but are not payable until twenty-four months after the expiration of the self-insurance term. The liability insurance fund pays insurance premiums of the participating members established by the insurance carrier. The Trust can terminate coverage if it is unable to obtain acceptable excess general liability coverage, and for any reason, by giving ninety days notice. In the event the Trust terminated coverage, any amount remaining in the Fund would be returned to the member on a pro rata basis.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past several fiscal years.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 12 - COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the school district at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

NOTE 13 - DEFICIT OPERATING/ FUND BALANCES

The Food Service Fund is operating as a deficit fund balance of \$2,105,385 at June 30, 2025. The following funds had operations that resulted in a current year deficit after transfers and other financing sources (see Note 14) resulting in the following reductions of fund balances:

Day Care Fund	\$593,519
General Fund	\$3,460,309
Food Service Fund	\$1,775,176
FSPK Building Fund	\$729,002
Seek Capital Outlay Fund	\$2,992,790
District Activity Fund	\$10,339
Jessamine Proud Fund	\$376

NOTE 14 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

The following transfers were made during the year:

<u>From Fund</u>	<u>To Fund</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General	Special Revenue	KETS Matching	151,461.00
Special Revenue	General	Indirect Costs	45,737.00
Capital Outlay	General	Capital Funds Request	2,396,153.00
Capital Outlay	Construction	Construction	908,250.00
Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Debt Service	514,746.00
Building	Construction	Construction	6,092,007.00
Building	Debt Service	Debt Service	8,359,735.00
Food Service	General	Indirect Costs	412,245.00
Day Care	General	Indirect Costs	114,519.00
Day Care	Special Revenue	Indirect Costs	205,060.00

NOTE 15 - ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed estimated payments on behalf of the District as follows:

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System	\$ 15,378,611
Health & Life Insurance	12,891,455
Technology	103,285
Debt Service	234,432
Recognized at the Fund Level	<u>28,607,783</u>
Additional pension & OPEB expense recognized at the Government-Wide Level	26,786,120
Total On-Behalf	<u>\$ 55,393,903</u>

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 15 - ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS (continued)

These payments were recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts on the statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund balance as follows:

General Fund	\$ 27,800,696
Food Service Fund	443,988
Debt Service Fund	234,432
Day Care Fund	126,207
Arts Plus Fund	2,460
Total	<u>\$ 28,607,783</u>

NOTE 16 – LITIGATION

The District is subject to several legal actions in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the combined financial statements as a result of the cases presently in progress.

NOTE 17 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, management of the District has evaluated events and transaction for potential recognition or disclosure through December 5, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 18 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE AND PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

In FY2025, the District implemented GASBS No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which requires recognition of an additional liability for earned leave that is more than likely to be used for time off or converted to sick leave at the end of the school year. GASBS No. 101 also requires retroactive recognition of these liabilities as of June 30, 2024.

In FY2025, the District performed a detail review of grant funds which resulted in a correction to grant project balances causing a restatement to the special revenue fund balance as of June 30, 2024.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 18 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE AND PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT (continued)

The impact to net position on the governmentwide statement of activities and fund balance on the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance is:

	Governmentwide			Governmental Funds	
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Special Revenue Fund	
Net position, as previously reported	\$ 26,494,297	\$ 517,030	\$ 27,011,327	\$ 3,945	
Adjustments:					
GASBS No. 101 Implementation	-1,966,668	-80,807	-2,047,475	0	
Prior Period Adjustment	-3,945	0	-3,945	-3,945	
Net Change in Beginning Net Position	<u>-1,970,603</u>	<u>-80,807</u>	<u>-2,051,420</u>	<u>-3,945</u>	
Net Position, June 30, 2024, Restated	<u><u>\$ 24,523,684</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -436,223</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 24,959,907</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 0</u></u>	

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2025 (2024)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2024 (2023)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2023 (2022)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2017 (2016)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2016 (2015)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.517048%	0.468821%	0.460402%	0.442481%	0.455436%	0.445065%	0.441128%	0.454879%	0.467410%	0.467270%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 30,921,661	\$ 30,081,939	\$ 33,282,523	\$ 28,211,635	\$ 34,931,564	\$ 31,301,620	\$ 26,866,040	\$ 26,625,466	\$ 23,013,507	\$ 20,090,315
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,855,760	\$ 13,907,889	\$ 13,053,193	\$ 10,825,793	\$ 11,216,259	\$ 10,791,918	\$ 10,829,370	\$ 11,076,229	\$ 11,102,808	\$ 11,156,620
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	183.45%	216.29%	254.98%	260.60%	311.44%	290.05%	248.08%	240.38%	207.28%	180.08%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.61%	57.48%	52.42%	57.33%	47.81%	50.45%	53.54%	53.30%	55.50%	59.97%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	\$ 216,727,440	\$ 205,900,317	\$ 203,576,145	\$ 157,539,361	\$ 164,052,982	\$ 152,591,208	\$ 142,965,050	\$ 295,387,116	\$ 328,040,315	\$ 252,771,792
Total	\$ 216,727,440	\$ 205,900,317	\$ 203,576,145	\$ 157,539,361	\$ 164,052,982	\$ 152,591,208	\$ 142,965,050	\$ 295,387,116	\$ 328,040,315	\$ 252,771,792
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 51,144,054	\$ 46,696,530	\$ 45,773,483	\$ 40,857,502	\$ 38,865,192	\$ 36,959,059	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900	\$ 35,293,692	\$ 33,757,544
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	60.36%	57.68%	56.41%	65.59%	58.40%	58.76%	59.28%	39.83%	35.22%	42.49%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
Contractually required contribution	\$ 3,308,314	\$ 3,849,742	\$ 3,111,410	\$ 2,725,180	\$ 2,187,806	\$ 2,274,272	\$ 1,834,789	\$ 1,583,141	\$ 2,068,851	\$ 1,903,411
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>3,308,314</u>	<u>3,849,742</u>	<u>3,111,410</u>	<u>2,725,180</u>	<u>2,187,806</u>	<u>2,274,272</u>	<u>1,834,789</u>	<u>1,583,141</u>	<u>2,068,851</u>	<u>1,903,411</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,784,952	\$ 16,494,182	\$ 13,296,624	\$ 12,872,839	\$ 11,335,789	\$ 11,783,780	\$ 11,312,387	\$ 10,829,370	\$ 11,076,229	\$ 11,102,808
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	19.71%	23.34%	23.40%	21.17%	19.30%	19.30%	16.22%	14.62%	18.68%	17.14%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>									
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 51,865,096	\$ 51,144,054	\$ 46,696,530	\$ 45,773,483	\$ 40,857,502	\$ 38,865,192	\$ 36,957,749	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900	\$ 35,293,692
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined on an annual basis using the actuarial valuation conducted two years prior to the year in which the contribution will be assessed.

2023 Changes of Assumptions - The inflation rate was increased to 2.5% and the investment rate of return was increased to 6.5%. The system mortality table was revised to MP-2020 and the base year was changed to 2023.

2020 Changes of Assumptions –The amortization period for the unfunded liability was reset as of June 30, 2019, to a closed 30-year period.

2019 Changes of Assumptions – The 2019 actuarial valuation used updated mortality tables for all categories of members and beneficiaries and a system-specific mortality table for non-disabled retirees. In 2019, mortality rates for active members were based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the nonhazardous members projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019. The PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality Table is used for post-retirement mortality for disabled retirees with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Previous valuations were based on RP-2000 Combined Mortality Tables.

2017 Changes of Assumptions – For the 2017 actuarial valuation, several key actuarial assumptions were revised. Changes in assumptions prior to 2016 provided minor adjustments to the actuarial measurements. The following table outlines the actuarial methods and assumptions that were used in 2019 and 2016 to determine contribution rates reported for all systems:

Assumption	2017 Valuation	2016 Valuation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	26 Years	27 Years
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Post-retirement benefit adjustments	0.00%	0.00%
Inflation	2.30%	3.25%
Salary Increase	3.3% to 11.55% varies by service), average, including Inflation	4% , average, including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.25% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation	7.5% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Cont'd):

Changes of Benefit Terms -

2014: A cash balance plan was introduced for member whose participation date begins on or after January 1, 2014

2009: A new benefit tier for members who first participate on or after September 1, 2008 was introduced which included the following changes:

1. Tiered Structure for benefit accrual rates
2. New retirement eligibility requirements
3. Different rules for the computation of final average compensation

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

2023 – No changes to benefits or assumptions

2022 Changes of Benefit Terms – A new benefit tier was added for members joining TRS on and after January 1, 2022. Tier 4 includes a foundational benefit (defined benefit) and a supplemental benefit (defined contribution). The foundational benefit changes the condition for retirement to attainment of age 57 and 10 years of service or age 65 and 5 years of service. Members hired before July 1, 2008, were eligible for retirement with 27 years of service or at age 55 with 5 years of service. Members hired after July 1, 2008, but before January 1, 2022, were eligible with 27 years of service, or at age 50 with 5 years of service, or at age 55 with 10 years of service. Multipliers based on service are slightly higher for Tier 4 members.

The supplemental benefit is based on an account balance that includes member and employer contributions plus interest credited annually on June 30. Tier 4 members may opt for an annuitized or lump sum distribution.

2022 Changes of Assumptions – The 2020 experience study was used to adjust rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub 2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50% to 7.10% and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.50%. In addition, the calculation of SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

2018 Changes of Assumptions – The 2018 actuarial analysis for TRS of Ky indicated that cash flow for the system would be sufficient to pay benefits in all periods. As a result, the discount rate for the 2018 study was the same as the long-term expected yield of 7.5%. In 2017, the analysis used a blended rate of 4.49% which included the application of the municipal bond index to periods after 2038. The actuarial gains for this change will be recognized over the average remaining service lives for active members (10.6 years for the 2020 valuation) and are creating negative pension expense for the TRS pension system.

2017 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 4.20% to 4.49%.

2016 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 4.88% to 4.20%. Rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted based on an experience study conducted in 2015. The Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were also decreased.

2015 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 5.23% to 4.88%.

2014 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 5.16% to 5.23%.

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)							
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.517552%	0.468803%	0.460343%	0.442378%	0.455303%	0.444956%	0.441115%	0.454879%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ (895,262)	\$ (647,261)	\$ 9,084,932	\$ 8,469,105	\$ 10,994,183	\$ 7,483,959	\$ 7,831,829	\$ 9,144,624
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,855,760	\$ 13,907,889	\$ 13,053,193	\$ 10,825,793	\$ 11,216,259	\$ 10,791,918	\$ 10,829,370	\$ 11,076,229
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-5.31%	-4.65%	69.60%	78.23%	98.02%	69.35%	72.32%	82.56%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	104.89%	104.23%	60.95%	62.91%	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.40%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.678135%	0.632540%	0.859574%	0.639742%	0.615550%	0.590980%	0.558300%	0.573386%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 15,116,000	\$ 15,406,000	\$ 21,339,000	\$ 13,727,000	\$ 15,535,000	\$ 17,297,000	\$ 19,371,000	\$ 20,446,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 13,466,000	\$ 12,985,000	\$ 7,010,000	\$ 11,148,000	\$ 12,444,000	\$ 13,968,000	\$ 16,694,000	\$ 16,701,000
Total	\$ 28,582,000	\$ 28,391,000	\$ 28,349,000	\$ 24,875,000	\$ 27,979,000	\$ 31,265,000	\$ 36,065,000	\$ 37,147,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 51,144,054	\$ 46,696,530	\$ 45,773,483	\$ 40,857,502	\$ 38,865,192	\$ 36,233,358	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	29.56%	32.99%	46.62%	33.60%	39.97%	47.74%	54.08%	57.94%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	59.81%	52.97%	47.75%	51.74%	39.05%	32.58%	25.54%	21.18%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 569,560	\$ 744,050	\$ 539,583	\$ 560,908	\$ 595,005	\$ 513,871	\$ 523,857
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	569,560	744,050	539,583	560,908	595,005	513,871	523,857
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,784,952	\$ 16,494,182	\$ 13,296,624	\$ 12,872,839	\$ 11,335,789	\$ 11,783,780	\$ 11,312,387	\$ 10,829,370	\$ 11,076,229
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	4.28%	5.78%	4.76%	4.76%	5.26%	4.75%	4.73%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,441,634	\$ 1,408,169	\$ 1,198,557	\$ 1,140,487	\$ 1,135,547	\$ 1,087,462	\$ 1,029,058	\$ 994,507	\$ 982,372
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	1,441,634	1,408,169	1,198,557	1,140,487	1,135,547	1,087,462	1,029,058	994,507	982,372
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 48,128,224	\$ 46,948,447	\$ 40,017,990	\$ 42,738,912	\$ 37,849,731	\$ 36,233,358	\$ 34,300,505	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	2.67%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	2.78%	2.78%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – MEDICAL
INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2023 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: Investment return assumption was raised to 6.50% for the actuarial valuation and the municipal bond rate was raised 3.86%. The single discount rate for the 2023 measurement was increased to 5.93%. Contributions in the 2023 measurement period were based on the 2021 valuation that used an investment return of 6.25%, inflation of 2.3%, and salary increases of 3.3% to 10.30%, depending on service.

2022 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: Initial rates for health cost trends for retirees under age 65 were lowered from 6.4% to 6.25% and rates for retirees ages 65 or older were increased from 2.9% to 5.5%. Municipal bond index rate was lowered from 2.45% to 1.92% (Fidelity 20-Year Municipal GO AA Index). And the single discount rate for the CERS non-hazardous insurance plan was lowered from 5.34% to 5.20%.

2017 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions which were changed from the 2016 actuarial valuation, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of Return	6.25%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	4% average
Inflation rate	3.25%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Under 65	Initial trend starting at 7.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 5 years
Ages 65 and Older	Initial trend starting at 5.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 2 years
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.56%
Discount Rate	5.84%

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2023 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

- Health care trend rates, as well as the TRS 4 retirement decrements, were updated to reflect future anticipated experience.

2022 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

- In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, setbacks, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.
- The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust to 7.10% The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.5%
- The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2020 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

The actuary updated the health care trend rates based on current economic data.

2017 Changes to Benefit Terms:

With the passage of House Bill 471, the eligibility for non-single subsidies (NSS) for the KEHP-participating members who retire prior to July 1, 2010 is restored, but the State will only finance, via its KEHP "shared responsibility" contributions, the costs of the NSS related to those KEHP-participating members who retired on or after July 1, 2010.

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)							
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 307,000	\$ 321,000	\$ 148,000	\$ 148,000	\$ 376,000	\$ 325,000	\$ 286,000	\$ 224,000
Total	<u>\$ 307,000</u>	<u>\$ 321,000</u>	<u>\$ 148,000</u>	<u>\$ 148,000</u>	<u>\$ 376,000</u>	<u>\$ 325,000</u>	<u>\$ 286,000</u>	<u>\$ 224,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 51,144,054	\$ 46,696,530	\$ 45,773,483	\$ 40,857,502	\$ 38,865,192	\$ 36,233,358	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	80.56%	76.91%	73.97%	89.15%	71.57%	73.40%	74.97%	79.99%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 48,128,224	\$ 46,948,447	\$ 40,017,990	\$ 42,738,912	\$ 37,849,731	\$ 36,233,358	\$ 34,300,505	\$ 35,820,749	\$ 35,288,900
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – LIFE INSURANCE
PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2022 Changes to assumptions:

- In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, setbacks, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.
- The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10% The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.5%
- The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2021 Changes to benefits:

- Tier 4 was added for members joining the system on and after January 1, 2022. Changes to the Life insurance benefit include:
 - \$5,000 for retired members if hired prior to January 1, 2022.
 - \$10,000 for retired members if hired on or after January 1, 2022.
 - \$2,000 for active contributing members if hired prior to January 1, 2022.
 - \$5,000 for active contributing members if hired on or after January 1, 2022

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	FSPK BUILDING FUND	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 123,177	\$ 724,704	\$ 836,348	\$ 154,219	\$ -	\$ 1,838,448
Accounts receivable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 123,177	\$ 724,704	\$ 836,348	\$ 154,219	\$ -	\$ 1,838,448
LIABILITIES:						
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
FUND BALANCES:						
Committed	123,177	-	-	-	-	123,177
Restricted	\$ -	724,704	836,348	154,219	\$ -	1,715,271
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	123,177	724,704	836,348	154,219	\$ -	1,838,448
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 123,177	\$ 724,704	\$ 836,348	\$ 154,219	\$ -	\$ 1,838,448

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	FSPK BUILDING FUND	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,283,406	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,283,406
Earnings on investments	-	44,005	115,247	77,467	-	236,719
Tuition	73,490	-	-	-	-	73,490
Fees	34,970	821,194	-	-	-	856,164
Other	133,475	663,775	-	-	-	797,250
Intergovernmental - State	-	-	3,320,226	748,892	234,432	4,303,550
TOTAL REVENUES	241,935	1,528,974	13,718,879	826,359	234,432	16,550,579
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Instruction	252,334	1,441,658	-	-	-	1,693,992
Instructional staff support	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-instructional	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service	-	-	-	-	9,108,914	9,108,914
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	252,334	1,441,658	-	-	9,108,914	10,802,906
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(10,399)	87,316	13,718,879	826,359	(8,874,482)	5,747,673
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Accrued Interest	-	-	3,862	-	-	3,862
Operating transfers in	-	-	-	-	8,874,482	8,874,482
Operating transfers out	-	-	(14,451,743)	(3,819,149)	-	(18,270,892)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	-	-	(14,447,881)	(3,819,149)	8,874,482	(9,392,548)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(10,399)	87,316	(729,002)	(2,992,790)	-	(3,644,875)
Fund balance - beginning of year	133,576	637,388	1,565,350	3,147,009	-	5,483,323
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 123,177	\$ 724,704	\$ 836,348	\$ 154,219	\$ -	\$ 1,838,448

JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
For The Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Due To Student Groups June 30, 2024		Due To Student Groups June 30, 2025	
	Revenues	Expenses		
East Jessamine High School	\$ 71,664	\$ 385,302	\$ 368,485	\$ 88,481
West Jessamine High School	153,176	613,952	613,393	153,735
The Providence School	16,759	8,060	6,916	17,903
East Jessamine Middle School	59,740	189,591	157,377	91,954
West Jessamine Middle School	103,186	194,882	195,853	102,215
Brookside Elementary	16,305	26,075	35,049	7,331
Jessamine Early Learning Village	16,195	17,574	12,713	21,056
Jessamine Career and Tech. Center	114,719	187,356	173,518	128,557
Nicholasville Elementary	10,737	22,720	14,396	19,061
Red Oak	10,775	19,803	14,805	15,773
Rosenwald Dunbar Elementary	47,771	50,972	42,053	56,690
Warner Elementary	6,233	14,701	14,853	6,081
Wilmore Elementary School	10,128	21,461	15,722	15,867
	637,388	1,752,449	1,665,133	724,704
Interfund Transfers		(223,475)	(223,475)	
	\$ 637,388	\$ 1,528,974	\$ 1,441,658	\$ 724,704

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
EAST JESSAMINE HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

ACCOUNTS:	Due To		Due To	
	Student	Groups	Student	Groups
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2024	Revenues	Expenses	2025
ACADEMIC	\$ 1,205	\$ 98	575	\$ 728
AP-BIO	-	-	-	-
AP-TEST	2,068	14,430	7,719	8,779
APEX	-	-	-	-
ARCHERY	6,357	3,802	8,296	1,863
ART	83	300	-	383
ATH BOYS BASKETBALL	2,376	8,834	9,544	1,666
ATH BOYS GOLF	40	833	496	377
ATH BOYS SOCCER	1,405	2,285	3,160	530
ATH B VOLLEYBALL	-	633	-	633
ATH BARBELLS	-	-	-	-
ATH BASEBALL	2,286	9,108	2,950	8,444
ATH BASS FISHING	825	1,400	2,225	-
ATH BOWLING	3,122	1,325	4,054	393
ATH C CHEERLEADING	600	3,960	2,995	1,565
ATH DANCE	-	1,435	-	1,435
ATH E SPORTS	575	370	398	547
ATH FOOTBALL	202	4,882	4,585	499
ATH GIRLS BASKETBALL	394	1,456	1,176	674
ATH GIRLS GOLF	-	283	-	283
ATH GIRLS VOLLEYBALL	-	2,433	424	2,009
ATH GIRLS SOCCER	1,000	2,165	999	2,166
ATH HYPE	350	300	-	650
ATH SOFTBALL	-	3,143	2,487	656
ATH SWIM	-	100	100	-
ATH TENNIS	685	1,883	85	2,483
ATH TRACK	-	3,301	1,608	1,693
ATH VOLLEYBALL	600	250	850	-
ATH WRESTLING	487	2,720	2,800	407
ATHLETICS	7,607	143,971	146,951	4,627
BETA	227	4,302	3,274	1,255
CHOIR	-	100	100	-
CHORUS	4,537	26,485	28,354	2,668
COKE	2,337	1,775	2,540	1,572
COLLEGE	-	-	-	-
COLOR GUARD	2,739	-	216	2,523
COMMUNITY	-	-	-	-
DRAMA	3,940	7,047	4,518	6,469
DANCE BLUE	-	4,435	4,435	-
DUAL CREDIT	3,026	16,828	18,677	1,177
ELEV KEY	-	50	-	50
ENROLLMENT	100	-	100	-
FIELD-TRIP	551	15,900	15,300	1,151
FRC	93	200	-	293
GENERAL	970	27,714	26,823	1,861
GOVERNMENT	1,061	8,661	8,879	843
GRAD FUND	302	6,771	4,718	2,355
GUIDANCE	-	-	-	-
HOMELESS	-	-	-	-
HONOR	-	-	-	-
INCENTIVE ACCOUNT	-	-	-	-
IPAD	-	-	-	-
JCTC	-	3,832	3,772	60
LANG ARTS	-	-	-	-
RECYCLING	-	-	-	-
MATH	-	-	-	-
MENTORING	500	14	201	313
ORCHESTRA	-	-	-	-
PROM	4,643	11,175	12,334	3,484
SCHOLARSHIP	-	621	621	-
SCIENCE	425	-	425	-
SOCIAL STU	-	-	-	-
SOS	555	-	33	522
SPANISH	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL ED	-	-	-	-
SPEECH	-	-	-	-
STORE	9,930	2,759	-	12,689
TECHNOLOGY	3,431	25,683	23,408	5,706
TRIPLE A	-	-	-	-
TUITION	-	5,250	5,250	-
VENDING	30	-	30	-
SUBTOTALS	\$ 71,664	\$ 385,302	\$ 368,485	\$ 88,481

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
WEST JESSAMINE HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

ACCOUNTS:	Due To Student Groups June 30,		Due To Student Groups June 30,	
	2024		2025	
	Receipts	Disbursements	Receipts	Disbursements
ACADEMIC	\$ 33	\$ 200	\$ 224	\$ 9
ABIE DOBIE	2,933	-	500	2,433
ACT WORKSHOP	587	819	423	983
ACTIVITY CARD	4,063	17,270	19,485	1,848
ALGEBRA	290	-	-	290
ART	692	100	74	718
ATHLETCS	47,277	248,708	242,557	53,428
BETA	1,221	1,183	1,066	1,338
BLOOD DRIVE	-	936	936	-
CHOIR	685	7,410	7,483	612
CHOIR TRIP	-	-	-	-
CLASS TRIP	11,979	88,733	94,854	5,858
DANCE BLUE	2,007	-	-	2,007
DRAMA	175	-	127	48
DRIVERS ED	-	-	-	-
FCA	204	-	23	181
FIELD TRIP	1,086	11,476	8,256	4,306
FITNESS	669	316	76	909
FRENCH	59	-	-	59
FRISBEE	211	969	984	196
GENERAL	10,480	29,805	19,995	20,290
GUIDANCE	9,815	14,619	14,172	10,262
GUITAR	-	100	-	100
HOMECOMING	905	780	1,227	458
INSTRUCT	6,671	95,689	94,312	8,048
JAG	177	-	166	11
LIFE SKILL	565	1,900	1,604	861
LEADERSHIP	560	-	50	510
MATH	66	-	-	66
MATH HONOR	-	73	68	5
NATIONAL HONOR	1,049	2,097	1,893	1,253
POSTAGE	60	750	681	129
PROM	3,644	25,885	24,644	4,885
PSAT	2,213	2,585	2,227	2,571
RHO KAPPA	386	720	315	791
SHOW CHOIR	3,908	17,284	14,438	6,754
SCIENCE	5,620	1,208	1,054	5,774
SENATE	3,351	3,151	5,608	894
SUMMER SCH	14,530	3,500	9,335	8,695
SOCIAL JUSTICE	717	300	1,006	11
SPEECH	-	-	-	-
STORE	-	-	-	-
TEACHER	793	263	171	885
TECHNOLOGY	-	13,766	13,600	166
TECH CLUB	-	-	-	-
THEATRE	10,581	5,310	11,850	4,041
THESPIAN	-	1,962	1,962	-
THESPIAN S	-	-	-	-
VENDING	1,182	646	1,435	393
WEBSTER	112	-	-	112
WORLD LANGUAGE CLUB	-	-	-	-
Y - CLUB	754	12,789	13,474	69
YOUTH SERVICE CENTER	866	650	1,038	478
TOTALS	\$ 153,176	\$ 613,952	\$ 613,393	\$ 153,735

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
THE PROVIDENCE SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

ACCOUNTS:	Due To		Due To	
	Student	Groups	Student	Groups
	June 30,		June 30,	
ARCHERY FUND	2024	Receipts	Disbursements	2025
ART	\$ 10,000	\$ 310	\$ 1,286	\$ 9,024
EMPTY BOWL	100	100	-	200
FRC	5,181	5,317	3,130	7,368
FEES	450	-	-	450
GENERAL	-	65	-	65
GRADUATION FUND	898	2,268	2,500	666
SENIOR FUND	-	-	-	-
YEARBOOK	-	-	-	-
TEACHER FUND	130	-	-	130
TOTALS	\$ 16,759	\$ 8,060	\$ 6,916	\$ 17,903

JESSAMINE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards By Grant
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education			
United States Department of Agriculture			
Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster			
National School Lunch Program (NSLP)			
National School Lunch Program (NSLP)	10.555	4002486 COMMODITIES	478,283
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-24	696,209
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-25	2,894,115
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-24	161,800
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-25	1,276,757
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7740023-24	75,072
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7740023-25	4,657
Total Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster			5,586,893
State Administrative Expenses Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001-24	19,824
Child and Adult Care Food Program			
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-24	24,009
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-25	5,074
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-24	1,627
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-25	144,590
Total Child and Adult Care Food Program			175,300
Total United States Department of Agriculture			5,782,017
United States Department of Education			
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-23	345
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-24	277,437
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-25	1,195,582
Total Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			1,473,364
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)			
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-25	57,321
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-24	2,650
Total Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)			59,971
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster			1,533,335
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States			
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States	84.002	COMMUNITY BASED WORK TRANSITION--371L	37,947
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States	84.002	COMMUNITY-BASED WORK TRANSITION '1--371J	953
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States	84.002	ADULT EDUCATION BASIC - WOODFORD C--373LW	126,334
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States	84.002	ADULT EDUCATION BASIC FEDERAL FY19--373L	39,380
Adult Education--Basic Grants to States	84.002	COMMUNITY-BASED WORK TRANSITION--371K	13,898
Total Adult Education--Basic Grants to States			218,512
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)			
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-25	128,597
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-24	10,366
Total Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)			138,963

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

JESSAMINE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards By Grant
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-23	7,723
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-24	192,147
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100102-25	11,797
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-25	1,941,019
<i>Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)</i>			<u>2,152,686</u>
 Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)			
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-25	211,294
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-23	727
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-24	38,166
<i>Total Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)</i>			<u>250,187</u>
 Education for Homeless Children and Youth			
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196	3990002-25	85,802
<i>Total Education for Homeless Children and Youth</i>			<u>85,802</u>
 English Language Acquisition State Grants			
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3300002-25	77,349
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3300002-24	6,005
<i>Total English Language Acquisition State Grants</i>			<u>83,354</u>
 Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)			
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-23	7,774
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-25	269,367
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-24	98,350
<i>Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)</i>			<u>375,491</u>
 Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program			
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-24	243,619
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-23	7,002
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420003-24	85,045
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-25	172,129
<i>Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program</i>			<u>507,795</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

JESSAMINE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards By Grant
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
	Number		
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)			
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	4300002-21 COVID-19 ARP	1,002,569
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425W	4980002-21 COVID-19 ARP	11,869
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)		DEEPER LEARNING GRANT--	
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	563J	4,721
Total Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)			1,019,159
Total Department of Education			6,365,284
Department of Health and Human Services			
<i>CCDF Cluster-Cluster</i>			
Child Care and Development Block Grant			
Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	ARPA CHILDCARE STABILIZATION FUNDS--576I	54,991
Total CCDF Cluster-Cluster			54,991
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance			
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243	2500002-24	56,571
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243	2500002-25	203,455
Total Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance			260,026
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs			
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs	93.566	REFUGEE AND ENTRANT ASSIST ADULT E--420LB	86,719
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs	93.566	URSI 2ND ROUND--420JU	415,606
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs	93.566	REFUGEE AND ENTRANT ASSIST ADULT E--420KB	10,780
Total Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs			513,105
Total Department of Health and Human Services			828,122
Default Agency			
HURRICANE RELIEF			
HURRICANE RELIEF	84.938	HURRICANE DISPLACED STUDENTS--6926	8,701
Total HURRICANE RELIEF			8,701
Total Default Agency			8,701
Department of Labor			
Registered Apprenticeship			
Registered Apprenticeship	17.285	APPRENTICESHIP BUILDING AMERICA--570LT	88,678
Total Registered Apprenticeship			88,678
Total Department of Labor			88,678
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 13,072,802

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1- BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the Jessamine County School District under the programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of operations of the Jessamine County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- 1) Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- 2) Jessamine County School District did not elect to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate.

NOTE 3 – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Non-monetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District received food commodities totaling \$478,283.

NOTE 4 – SUBRECIPIENTS

The District did not pass through any federal awards to a subrecipient in the current fiscal year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MEMBERS:

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1961-1992
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1982-2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Jessamine County School District
Nicholasville, KY 40356

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Jessamine County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Jessamine County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Jessamine County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jessamine County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jessamine County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Jessamine County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management for the District in a separate letter dated December 5, 2025.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
December 5, 2025

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members for the Board of Education
Jessamine County School District
Nicholasville, KY 40356

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Jessamine County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Jessamine County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Jessamine County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Jessamine County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Jessamine County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Jessamine County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Jessamine County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Jessamine County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Jessamine County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Jessamine County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Jessamine County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jessamine County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY

December 5, 2025

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued - unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes no

Significant deficiencies identified
that are not considered to be material
weakness? _____ yes none reported

Noncompliance material to financial
statements noted? yes _____ no

Federal Awards

Internal control over majority programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes no

Significant deficiencies identified
that are not considered to be material
weakness(es)? _____ yes none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major programs - unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are
required to be report in accordance
with 2 CFR section 200.516 (a)? _____ yes no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.027 &84.173	Special Education Cluster
84.424	Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish
between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes _____ no

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings this year.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings this year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

2024-001 Cash Disbursements

Condition: During the testing of cash disbursements there were two instances where the PO was not approved prior to the purchase.

Criteria: The school requires all PO's to be approved prior to the purchase/service.

Cause: The PO being completed after the purchase was made.

Effect: The potential for an unapproved PO being made

Recommendation: We recommend the PO should be properly completed prior to purchase/service

Status: No similar finding in the current year.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings in the prior year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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1982-2022

Members of the Board of Education
Jessamine County School District
Nicholasville, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Jessamine County School District for the year ended June 30, 2025, we considered the District's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit, we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect our report dated December 5, 2025 on the financial statements of the Jessamine County School District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and suggestions with various district personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Respectfully,

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC
Lexington, Kentucky
December 5, 2025

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

BOARD

None in the current year.

ACTIVITY FUNDS

West Jessamine High School

Comment: During our testing of cash disbursements, we noted multiple purchase orders that were completed after the purchases were made. We recommend the School Treasurer and Principal review the "Purchasing" section of the Redbook, which states the purchase order shall be prepared and approved by the sponsor and principal before the payment is obligated.

Response: Our staff have been advised on proper ordering procedures to ensure compliance going forward. Procedures have been reviewed with staff to prevent recurrence. These were isolated incidents and do not reflect an ongoing issue or pattern of noncompliance with Redbook requirements.

East Jessamine Middle School

Comment: During our testing of fundraisers, we noted multiple fundraisers that require the use of Inventory Control Worksheet (Form F-SA-5), but the Form F-SA-5 were not completed. We recommend the School Treasurer review Appendix B of the "Redbook" which identifies which forms are required for certain fundraisers.

Response: Form F-SA-5 was not completed as it was understood to be required only when inventory was maintained on hand. Our staff have been advised on proper fundraiser paperwork and procedures have been reviewed to prevent recurrence.

The Providence School

Comment: During our testing of cash disbursements, we noted a cash advance was made without completing the Advance Report (Form F-SA-9). We recommend the School Treasurer review the "Cash Advances & Travel Reimbursements" section of the "Redbook" which states cash advances shall be supported by the Advance Report (Form F-SA-9).

Response: Our staff have been advised on proper cash advance procedures to ensure correct paperwork is completed and process is in compliance going forward. Procedures have been reviewed with staff to prevent recurrence.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR COMMENTS

BOARD

None in the prior year.

ACTIVITY FUNDS

West Jessamine High School

Previously, during our testing of booster organizations, we could not locate multiple booster organizations' budgets. We recommended the Principal review the "External Support/Booster Organizations" section of the "Redbook", which states each external support/booster organization must submit an annual External Support/Booster Organization Budget worksheet (Form F-SA-4B) to the Principal within the first thirty days of the school year or within thirty days of the first transaction of the group. There was no similar finding in the current year.

The Providence School

Previously, during our testing of accounts payable, we noted the Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable (Form F-SA-15B) form was not completed at year end. We recommended the School Treasurer review the "Reporting" section of the "Redbook", which lists Form F-SA-15B as a part of the Annual Report that is to be submitted to the district finance officer. There was no similar finding in the current year.

West Jessamine Middle School

Previously, during our testing of accounts payable, we noted the Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable (Form F-SA-15B) form was not completed at year end. We recommended the School Treasurer review the "Reporting" section of the "Redbook", which lists Form F-SA-15B as a part of the Annual Report that is to be submitted to the district finance officer. There was no similar finding in the current year.

Previously, during the testing of transfers, we noted multiple Transfer Forms (Form F-SA-10), that did not have the Transfer-From Sponsor signature on the form. We recommended the School Treasurer review the "Transfers" section of the "Redbook", which states the sponsor of the remitting (paying) activity account and the principal shall sign the Transfer Form. There was no similar finding in the current year.

Previously, during our testing of fundraisers, we noted the Fundraiser Summary (Form F-SA-2B) was not being completed. We recommended the School Treasurer and Principal review the "Receipts" section of the "Redbook", which states fundraisers where items are sold, whether they are purchased or donated or both, require the use of the Fundraiser Summary (Form F-SA-2B), which is used to recap the profitability of a fundraiser sales cycle. There was no similar finding in the current year.

**JESSAMINE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Jessamine Career and Technology Center

Previously, during our testing of cash receipts, we noted sales receipts were turned in on the Multiple Receipt Form, and not on the Sales from Concessions/Bookstore/Pencil Machin Form (Form F-SA-17). We recommended the School Treasurer review Appendix B of the "Redbook", which lists various activities and the corresponding forms that need to be completed for each of those types of activities. There was no similar finding in the current year.

Nicholasville Elementary School

Previously, during our testing of accounts payable, we noted the Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable (Form F-SA-15B) form was not completed at year end. We recommended the School Treasurer review the "Reporting" section of the "Redbook", which lists Form F-SA-15B as a part of the Annual Report that is to be submitted to the district finance officer. There was no similar finding in the current year.

Red Oak Elementary School

Previously, during our testing of cash receipts, we noted sales receipts were turned in on the Multiple Receipt Form, and not on the Sales from Concessions/Bookstore/Pencil Machine Form (Form F-SA-17). We recommended the School Treasurer review Appendix B of the "Redbook", which lists various activities and the corresponding forms that need to be completed for each of those types of activities. There was no similar finding in the current year.